

Spring 2021

CSE 190

VR Technologies

Discussion 4



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UCSD CSE



ANNOUNCEMENTS

- Homework 2 Released
 - Due **Sunday (5/2)**
 - VR Headset Required
 - Expect some minor updates on the specs page
- **SAVE OFTEN**



AGENDA

- Setting up Unity & Oculus Quest 2 for VR Support
- Build Virtual 3D Scene



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SETTING UP UNITY & OCULUS QUEST



Setting Up Unity & Oculus Quest

- A little bit laborious, make sure follow all steps
- Ingredients
 - System: macOS/Windows 10/Linux
 - Unity ver. 2020.3.5f1
 - VR Headset (this discussion is mainly focused on Oculus Quest 2 development)
 - Cross-Platform:
<https://developer.oculus.com/documentation/unity/unity-cross-platform-dev/>

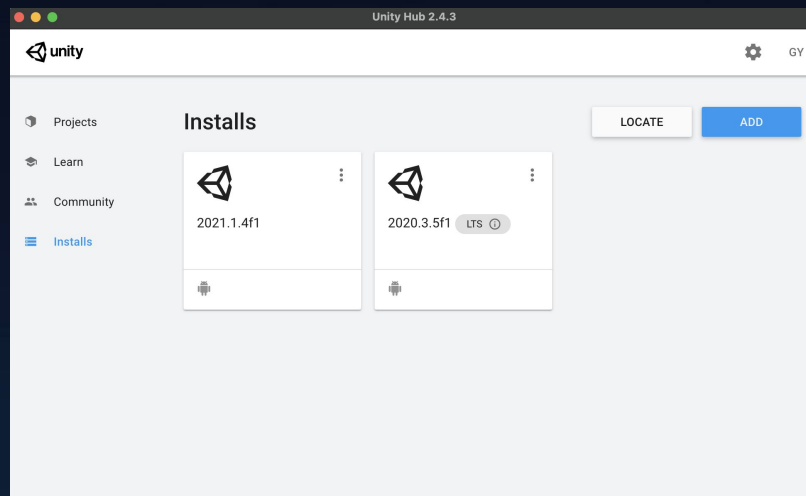


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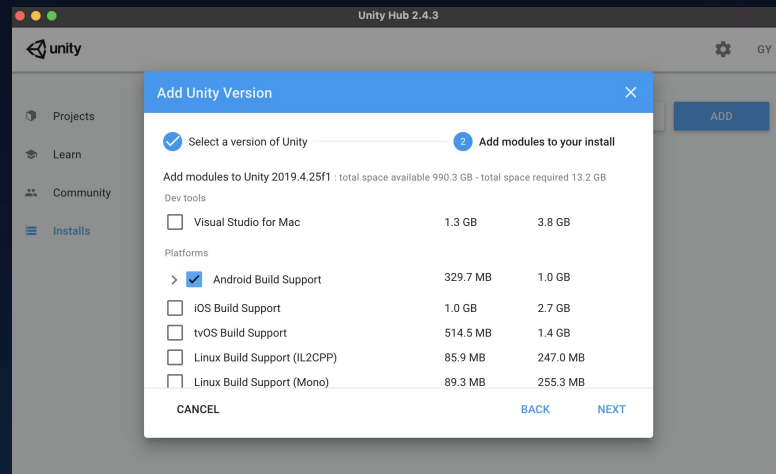
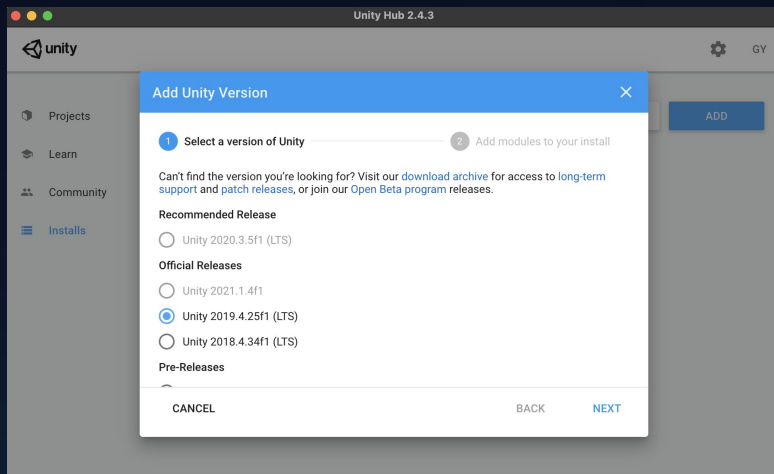
Setting Up - Install SDKs

- Install Latest Version of Unity, Android SDK and JDK via Unity Hub
- Oculus Quest 2's OS is Android-Based

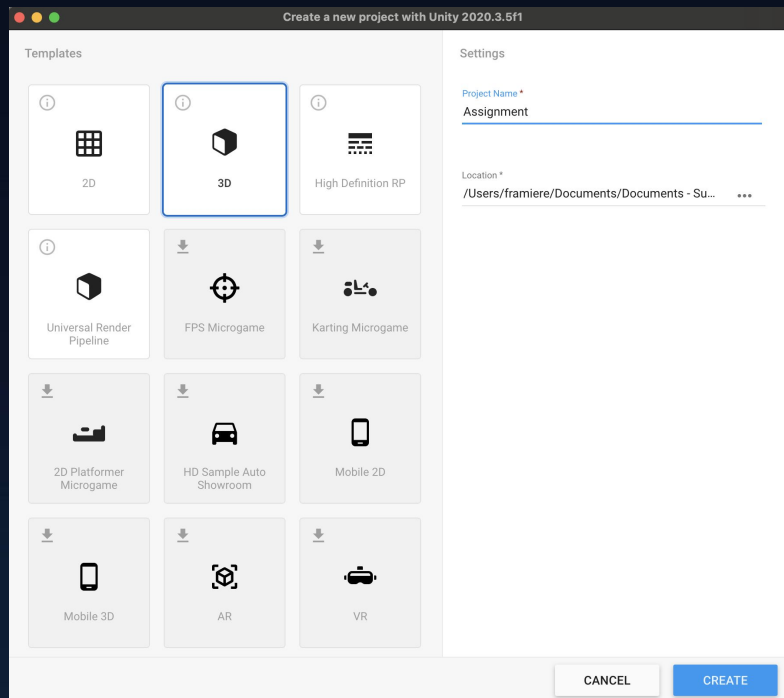


Unity Hub Install New Components

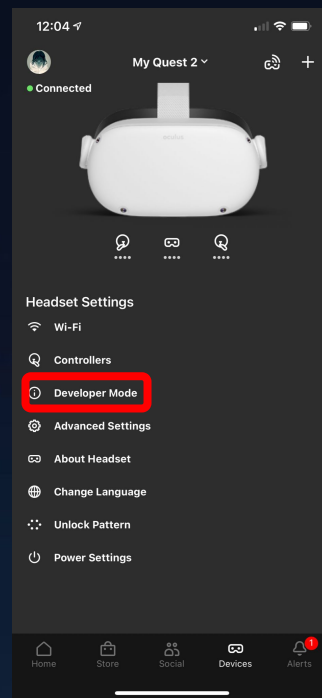
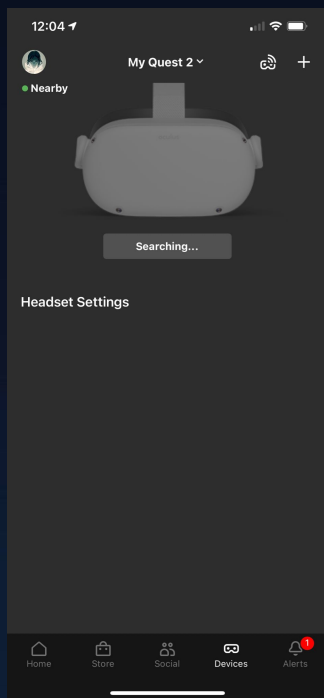
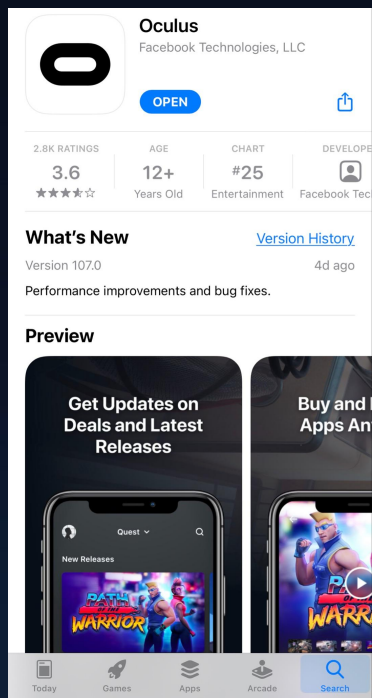
Setting Up - Install SDKs



Setting Up - Create Unity Project for VR



Setting Up - Enable Developer Mode for VR



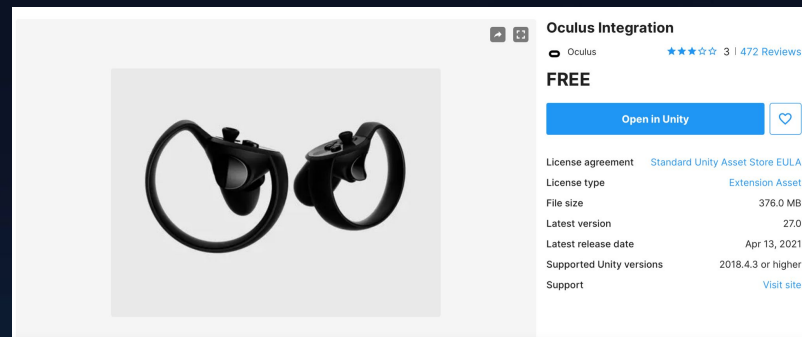
Setting Up - Unity Install Oculus Integration

- Oculus Integration: SDK for Unity provides support to develop Oculus apps in Unity
 - Handles headset tracking, controller tracking and so much more
- Installed from Unity Assets Store:

<https://assetstore.unity.com>

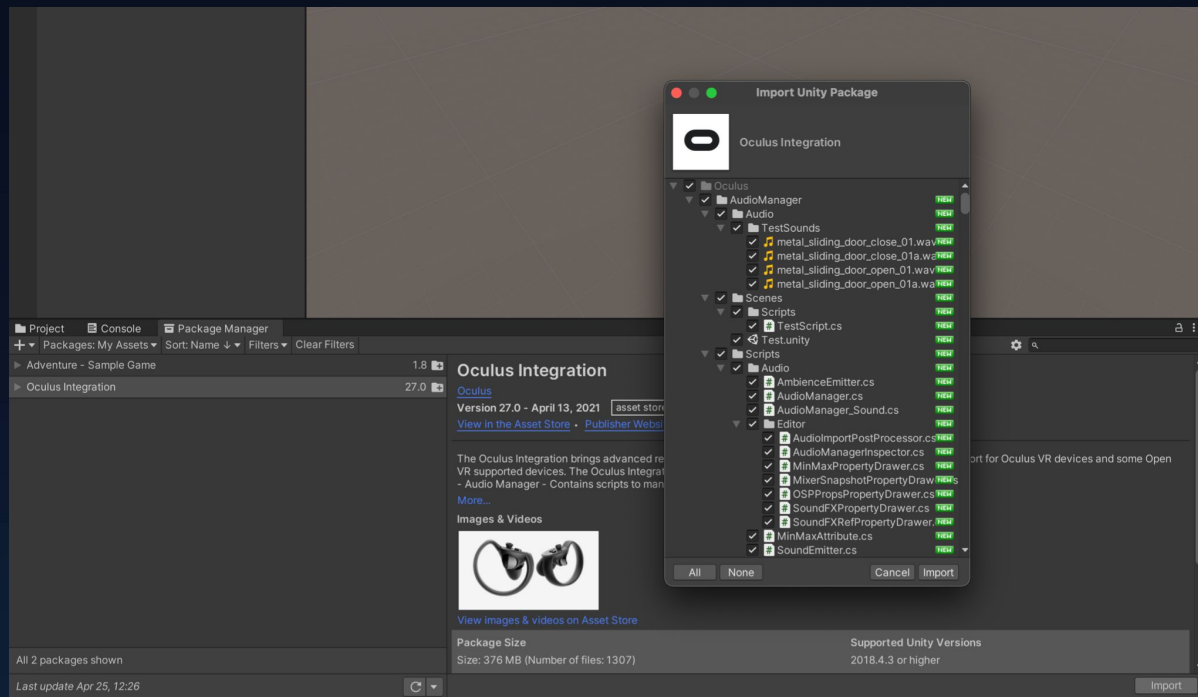
Version 27

- Import to your newly created project
- SAVE OFTEN



<https://developer.oculus.com/downloads/package/unity-integration/>

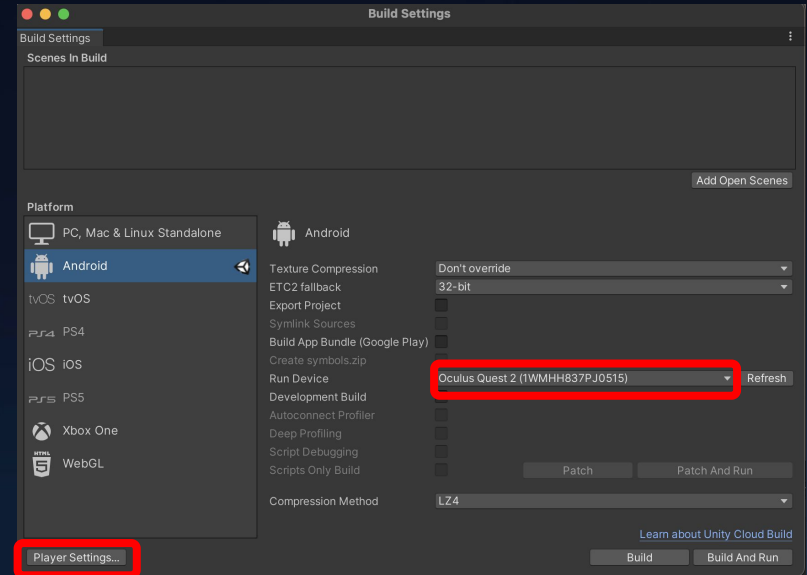
Setting Up - Unity Install Oculus Integration



Select all the components and import to your project

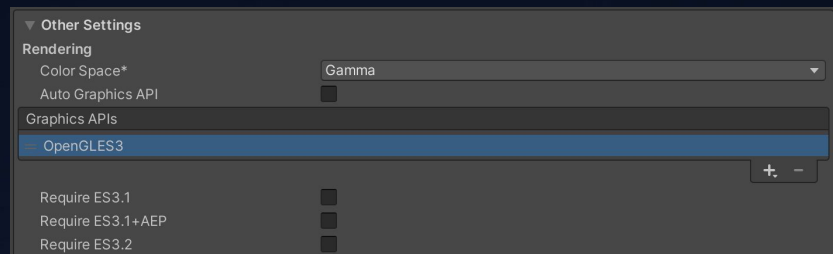
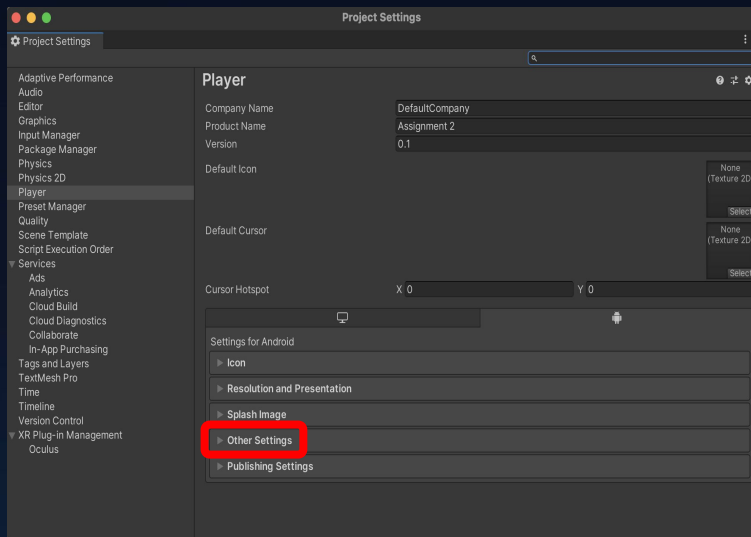
Setting Up - Configure Build Settings

- File -> Build Settings -> Run Device
- Select your Oculus Quest (or other VR)
 - Make sure you installed Android SDK and JDK prior this step, otherwise Unity will complain it cannot find the SDKs
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Setting Up - Configure Build Settings

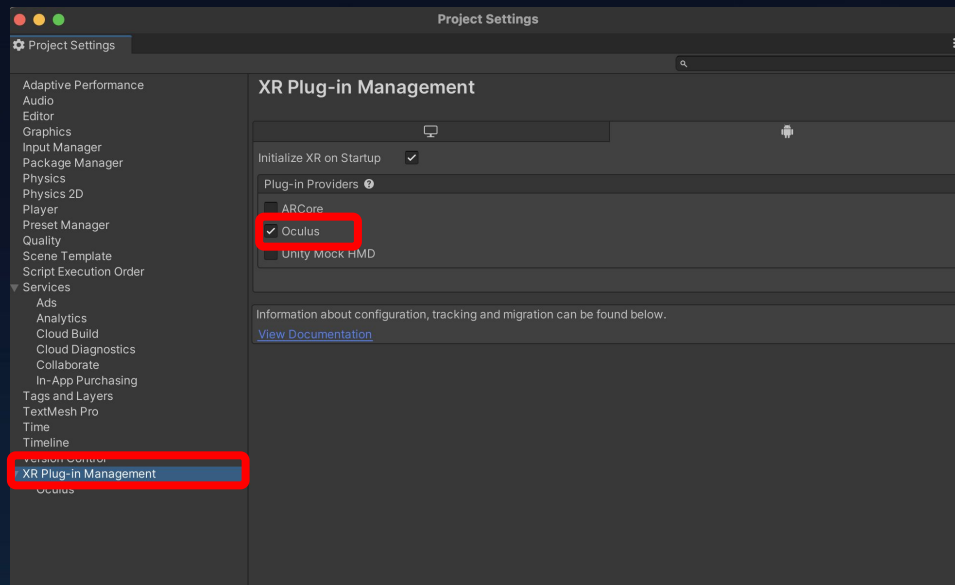
- Select the correct graphics API



By default, the options here are Vulkan and OpenGL, make sure you drag OpenGL to the top (if Vulkan is present)

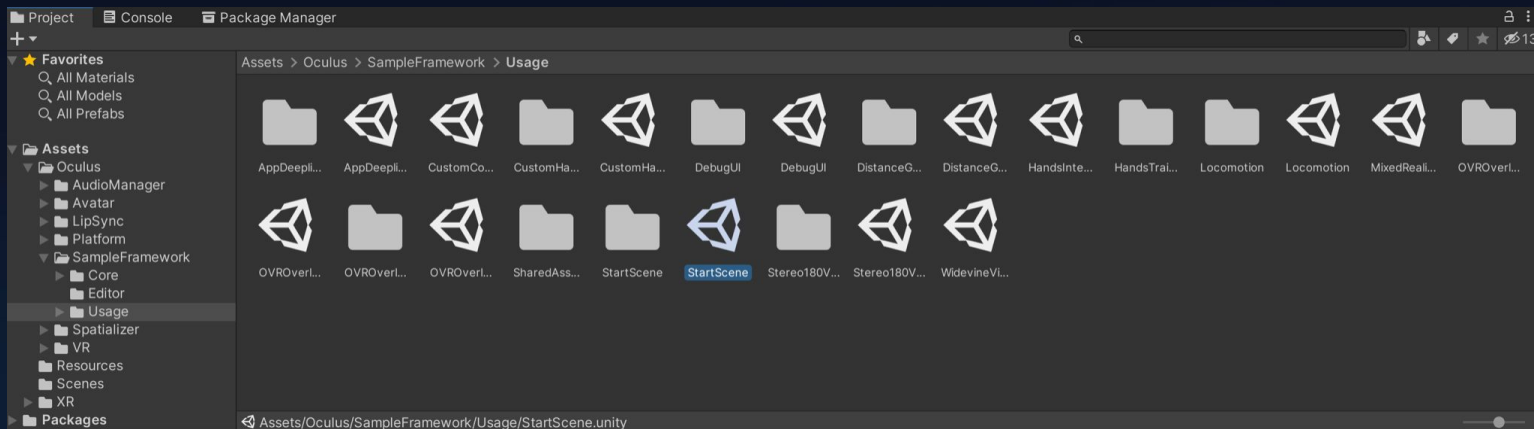
Setting Up - Configure Build Settings

- Enable Oculus Plug-in
- Black screen if missed this step



Setting Up - Test

- All those scenes should be able to be compiled and run on your headset
- If you encounter black screen issue, make sure to check XR Plugin Management is checked for Oculus
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Setup Complete!

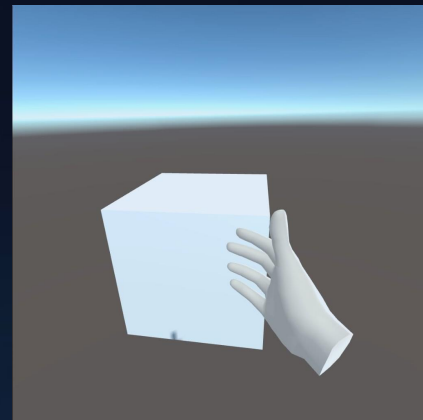


BUILD VIRTUAL 3D SCENE



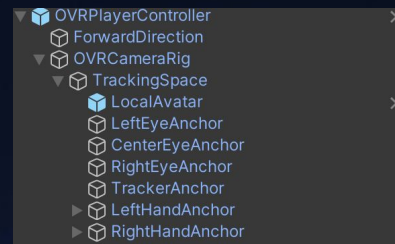
Build Virtual 3D Scene

- The Oculus Integration package adds scripts, prefabs, samples, and other resources to supplement Unity's built-in support.
- The package includes an interface for controlling VR camera behavior, a first-person control prefab, a unified input API for controllers, rendering features, debugging tools, and more
- SAVE OFTEN



Oculus Integration (OI) Components

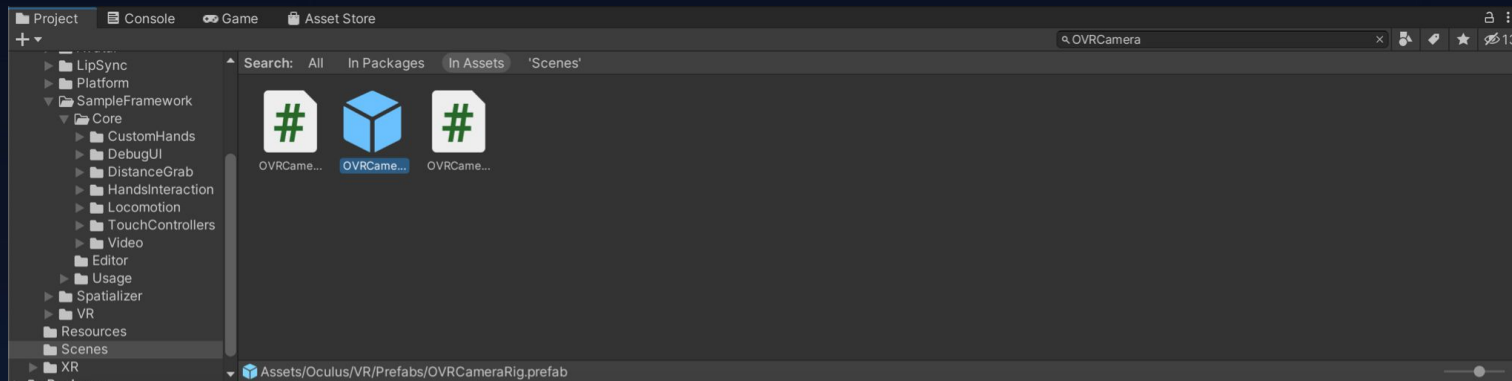
- OVRCameraRig
 - Prefab, provides the transform object to represent the Oculus tracking space.
 - Obtain headset physical poses, apply the value to the virtual camera
- OVRPlayerController
 - Contains a camera rig and a local avatar
- OVRHandPrefab
 - Enables hand tracking in Oculus Quest, can control user interface with bare hands
- LocalAvatar
 - Prefab, “you” in the virtual world, can see your own hands in game



Select necessary components and add it to the scene hierarchy

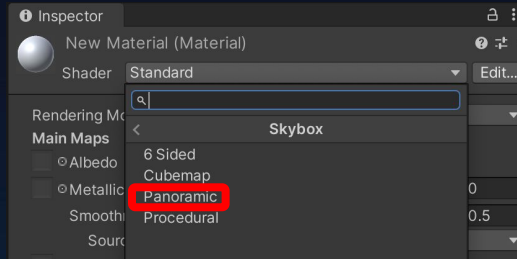
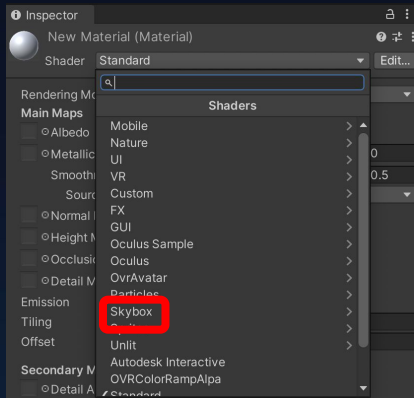
Oculus Integration (OI) Components

- Use the search bar to find necessary components needed for the project



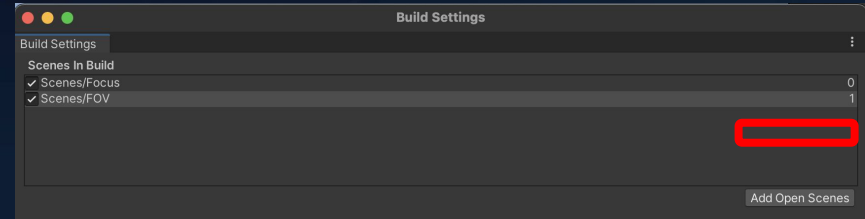
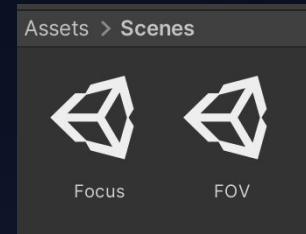
Build Virtual 3D Scene - Skybox

- A Skybox is a 6-sided cube that is drawn behind all graphics in the game.
- Used as 360 degree background
- Create new Material Asset -> Skybox



Build Virtual 3D Scene - Scene Switch

- Unity provides mechanisms for switching scenes in script
- Suitable for this project as you are asked to create several virtual scenes for measurement
- Procedure:
 - Have multiple scenes readily available
 - Make a GameObject to be the trigger for the scene switch
 - Attach a C# script to the object
 - `using UnityEngine.SceneManagement`
 - `SceneManager.LoadScene(sceneName);`
- Add all the scenes to the build phase



Useful APIs

: API Package that provides raw input from the tracked controllers

Controller Tracking: OVRInput https://developer.oculus.com/reference/unity/v27/class_o_v_r_input

Following APIs provides the position and rotation of the controllers in tracking space

- `OVRInput.GetLocalControllerPosition(OVRInput.Controller controllerType)`
- `GetLocalControllerRotation (OVRInput.Controller controllerType)`

Headset Tracking: OVRCameraRig https://developer.oculus.com/reference/unity/v27/class_o_v_r_camera_rig

- `OVRCameraRig overCameraRig; //Obtain this using GetComponent`
`var position = overCameraRig.centerEyeAnchor.position;`
- `centerEye, leftEye, rightEye` for different purposes

GOOD LUCK!



QUESTIONS?

