

CSE 190: Virtual Reality Technologies

LECTURE #14: PANORAMIC IMAGING



Announcements

Homework project 4

- Last report deadline Monday 6/10 at 11:59pm
- Video due Tuesday 3pm
- Video viewing Tuesday 3-4pm in room 1242
- Demos group 1: 4-5pm in B210
- Demos group 2: 5-6pm in B210

Minecraft Earth AR

Presented in yesterday's Apple Worldwide Developers Conference (WWDC) keynote address

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=RpGelzYSAnU>



3D Reconstruction from Images

3D reconstruction from photos with Agisoft Metashape:

- Tutorial at:
 - <https://www.agisoft.com/index.php?id=32>
- Time limited trial version available
- <https://www.agisoft.com/community/showcase/>



Autodesk ReCap:

- 30 day trial is free
- <https://www.autodesk.com/products/recap/free-trial>

3D Scanning in the VR Lab

Matter and Form 3D scanner

Scan accuracy

- Within $\pm 0.1\text{mm}$

Maximum object size and weight

- Height: 9.8 in
- Diameter: 7.0 in
- Weight: 6.6 lbs



360° Photos and Video



360° Photos

A.k.a. panoramic photographs, surround images, image spheres

Concept:

<https://www.createholo.com/what-are-360-images-and-what-are-panoramas/>



360° Video

Youtube VR videos can be viewed with almost any VR device:

- Google Cardboard, Daydream, Gear VR, Oculus, Playstation VR

Recommended specs for 3D-360 over-under on YouTube:

- Resolution: 5120 x 5120 and up to 8192 x 8192 (if under 5K, use the maximum possible resolution)
- Frame rate: 25, 29.97, 50, 59.94
- Format: MP4, MOV
- Codec: H.264, ProRes, DNxHR
- H.264 Bitrate: 150 - 360Mbps

Instructions:

- <https://developers.google.com/vr/discover/360-degree-media>

Youtube VR Channel

- <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCzuqhhs6NWbgTzMuM09WKDQ>

Best VR 360 Video – 60M views!

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QKm-SOOMC4c>



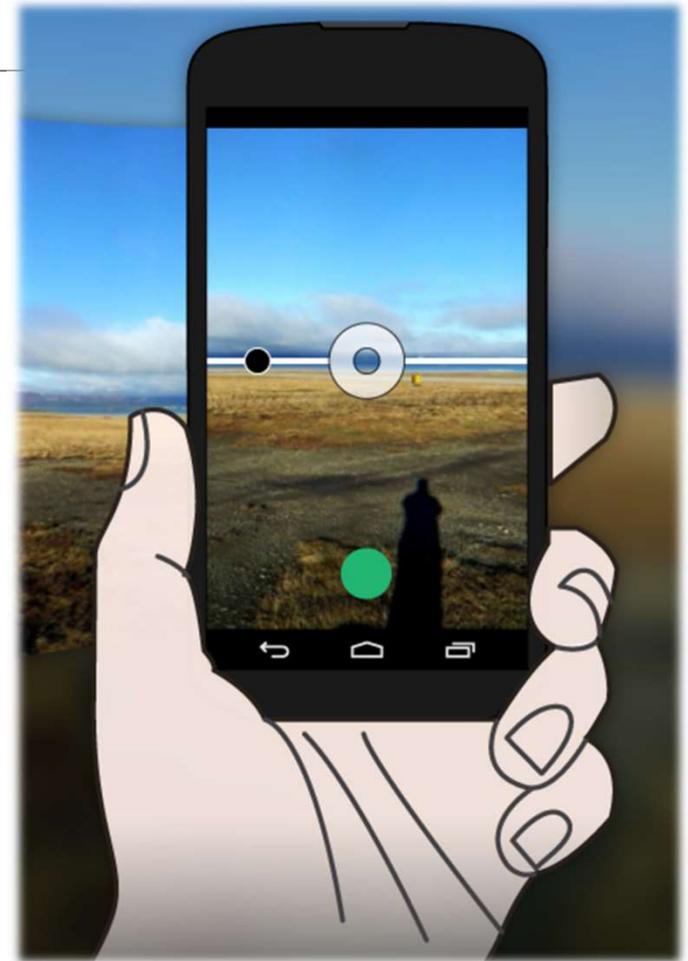
Capture Devices



Smartphone

Most smartphones have panorama photo capture modes/apps

Photos are 360 degrees but monoscopic



CAVECam

For full 360° by 180° Panoramas
By Tom DeFanti and Dan Sandin



Samsung Gear 360

Two versions: released in 2016 (\$350)
and 2017 (\$230)

360° Photos:

- Dual Lens: 25.9 MP (7200 x 3600) (2016)
or 15MP (5472 x 2736) (2017)

360° Video:

- Dual Lens: up to 4096 x 2048 (24fps)

2017 version has better picture quality

Sensors:

- Gyroscope, Accelerometer

Storage: microSD

IP53 Dust and Splash-proof



V1 (2016)



V2 (2017)

Nikon KeyMission 360

Released: 2017

Price: \$500

360° Photos: 7744 x 3872 pixels

360° Videos: 3840 x 2160 @24fps

Storage: microSD

ISO Sensitivity: 100 - 1,600



Vuze

Price: \$440

Photos: 6000 x 3000 pixels

Video: 5.7K@30 fps

Storage: microSD

Lenses: 2x F/2.4 210° fisheye lenses

Sensors: 2 x Sony 12MP IMX-378

https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=5&v=ukxacZQoDq4



Nokia Ozo

Released 2015

Discontinued 2017

Price: \$45,000

8 lenses

3D 360 degree stitching



Samsung 360 Round

Price: \$10,500

17 cameras with 2MP image sensor and F1.8 Lens

- 16 horizontal, 1 up camera

3D Video 3D: 4096 x 2048 at 30fps per eye

6 microphones for spatial audio

IP65 Splash and Dust Resistant

Weight: 4.3 lbs



3D Video: Google Jump Yi Halo

Price: \$20,000

16 horizontal cameras + 1 up camera

Sensors: Sony IMX377, 1/2.3", 12 megapixels CMOS

Lenses: F2.8 aperture / 155° wide-angle

Omni-directional microphone

Battery: ATL 93Wh high density lithium polymer battery, battery life 100 minutes in video recording

Video and photo resolution:

- 8192x8192 @30fps



Facebook/Red Manifold

Sensors: 16 8k RED Helium

Lenses: 180 degrees

Announced 9/2018

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kX-logzaed0>



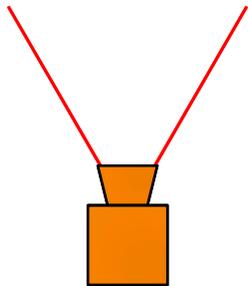
Panorama Capturing



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

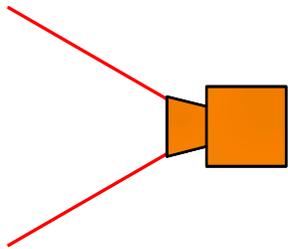
mono & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

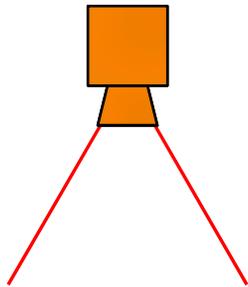
mono & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

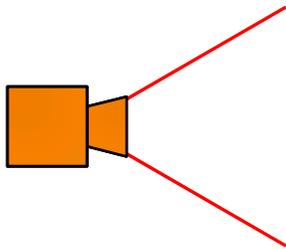
mono & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

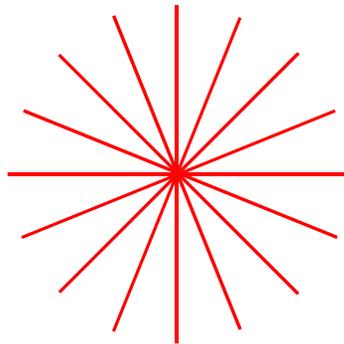
mono & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

mono & head rotation



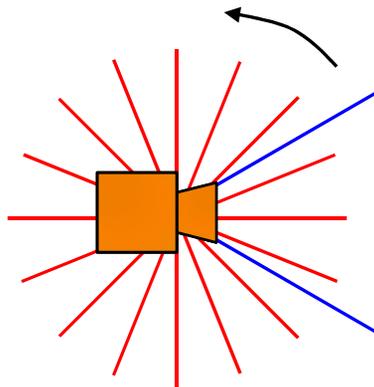
1 center of
projection!



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

mono & head rotation

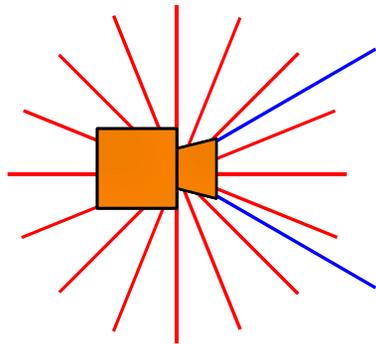


1 center of projection!



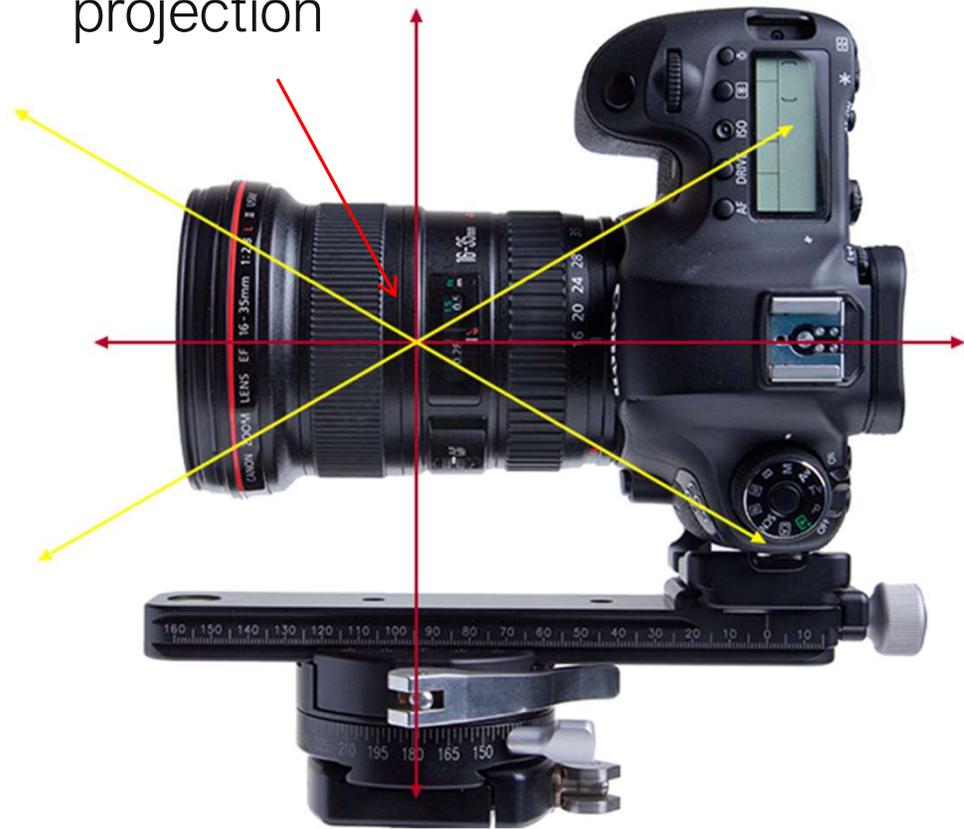
Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama
mono & head rotation



1 center of
projection!

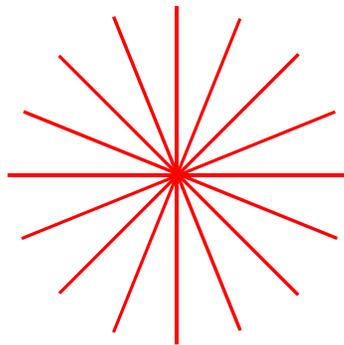
center of
projection



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

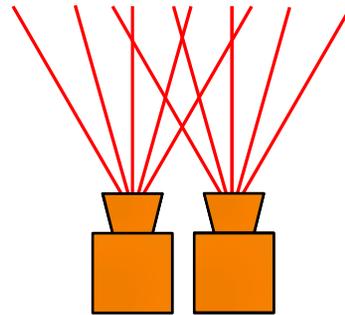
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

stereo & no head rotation



Stereo Panorama

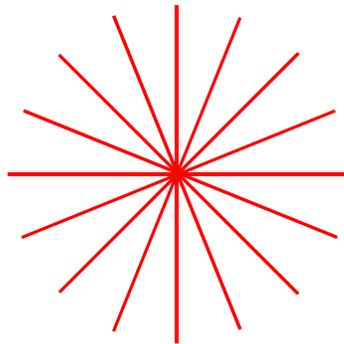
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

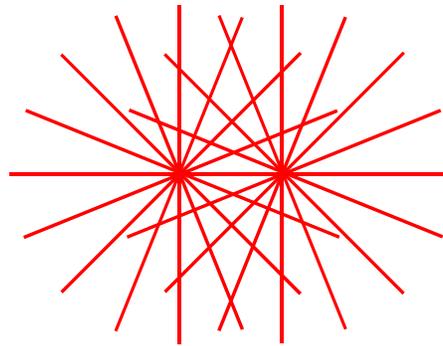
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

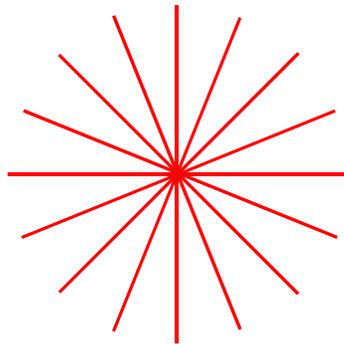
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

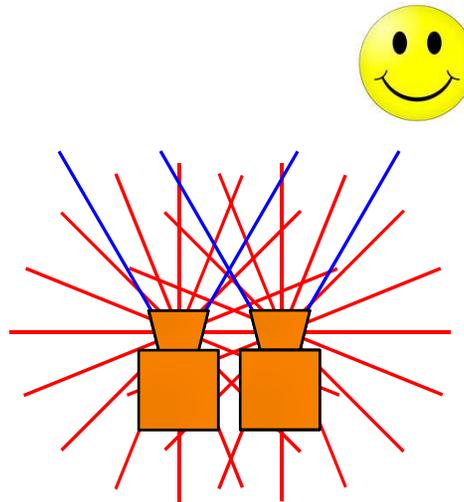
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

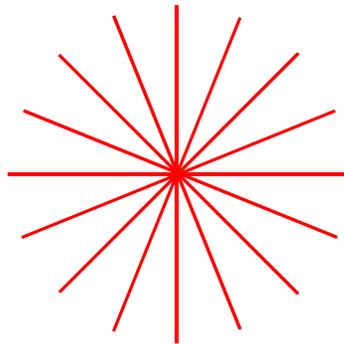
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

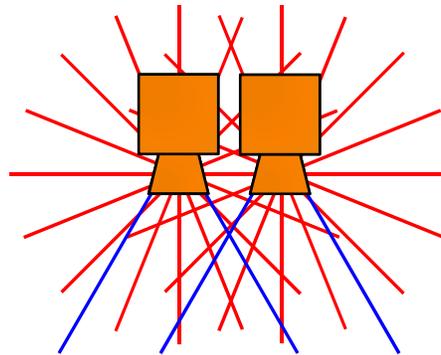
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

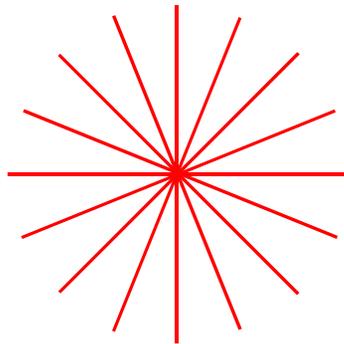
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

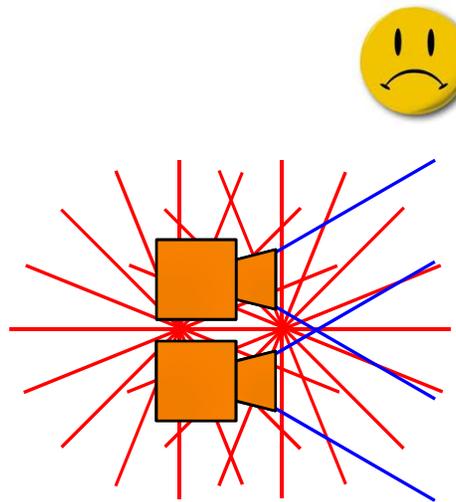
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

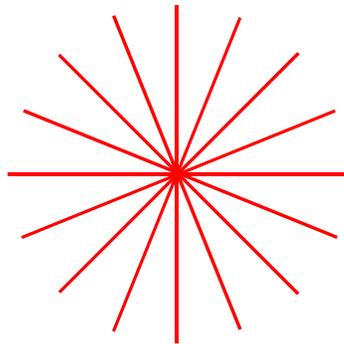
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

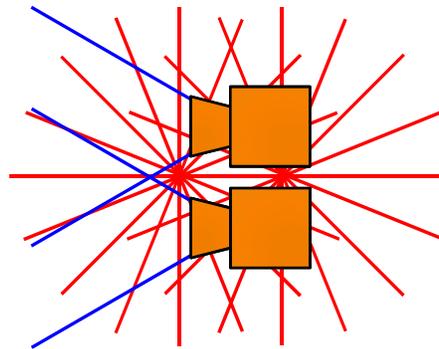
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

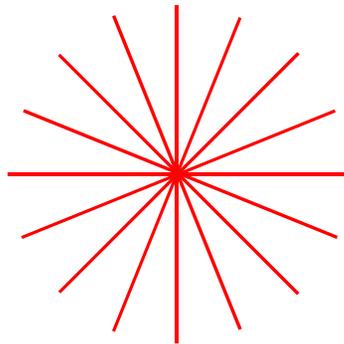
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

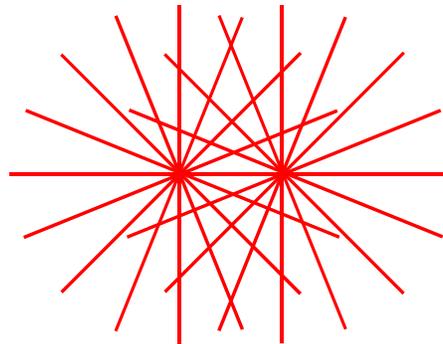
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

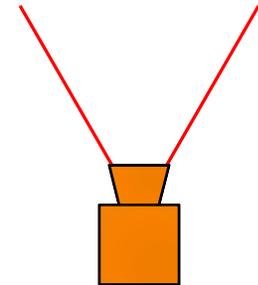
stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

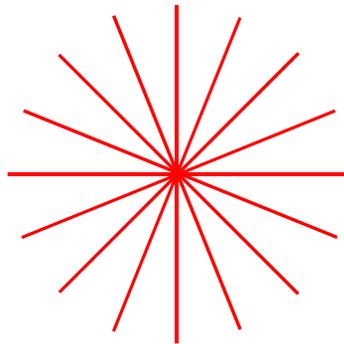
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

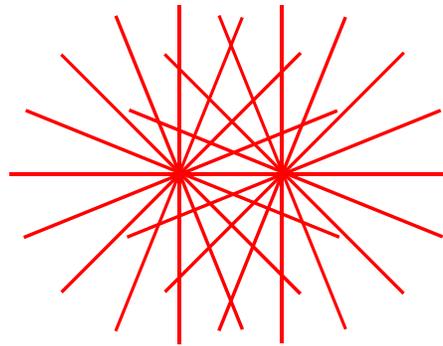
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

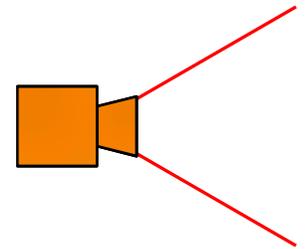
stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

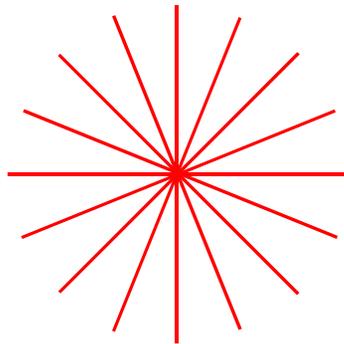
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

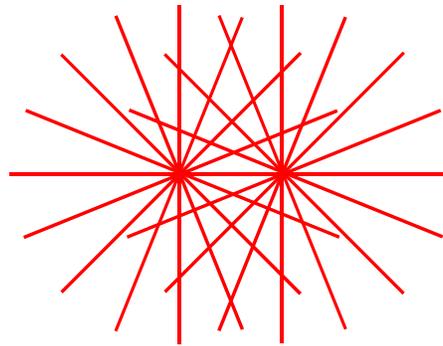
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

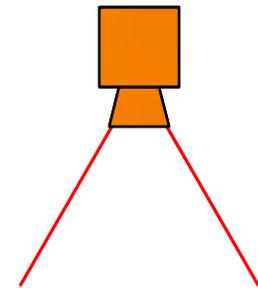
stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

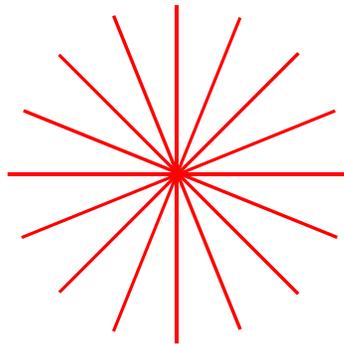
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

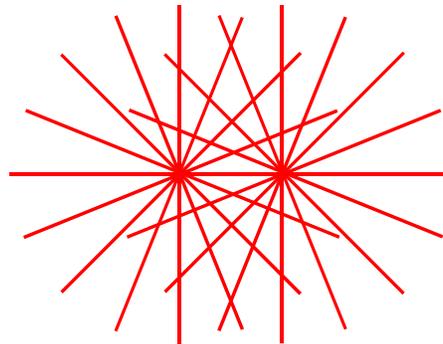
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

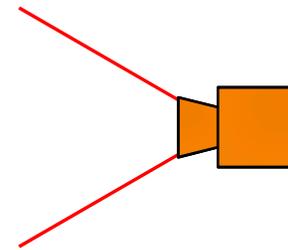
stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

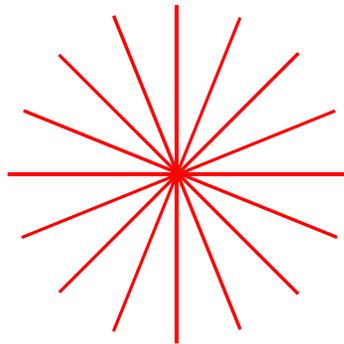
stereo & head rotation



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

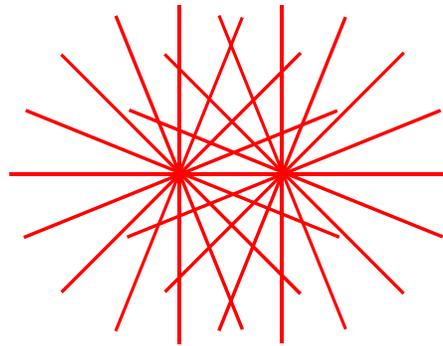
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

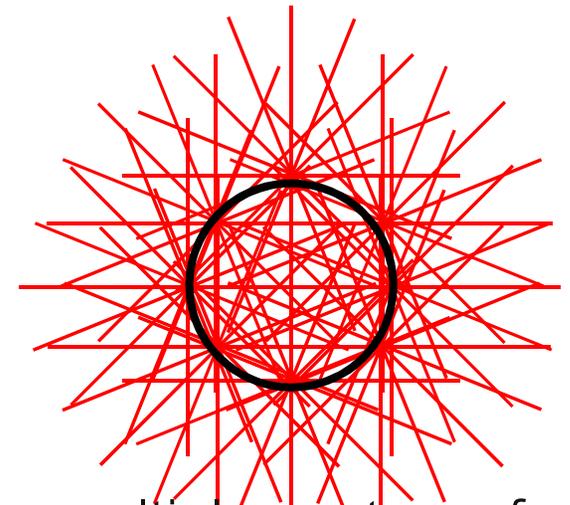
stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

stereo & head rotation



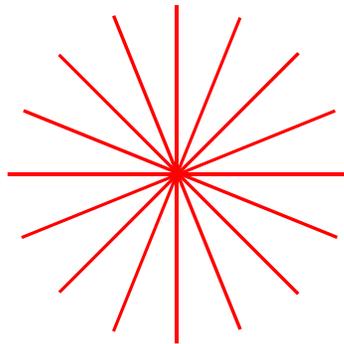
multiple centers of projection



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

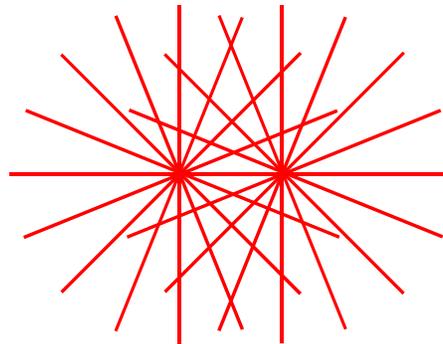
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

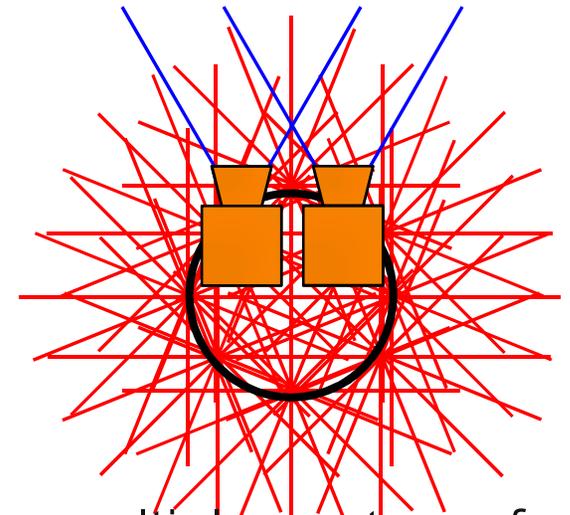
stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

stereo & head rotation

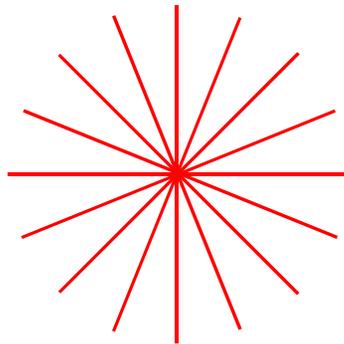


multiple centers of projection

Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

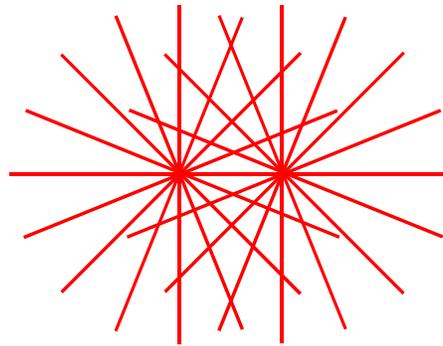
mono & head rotation



1 center of projection!

Stereo

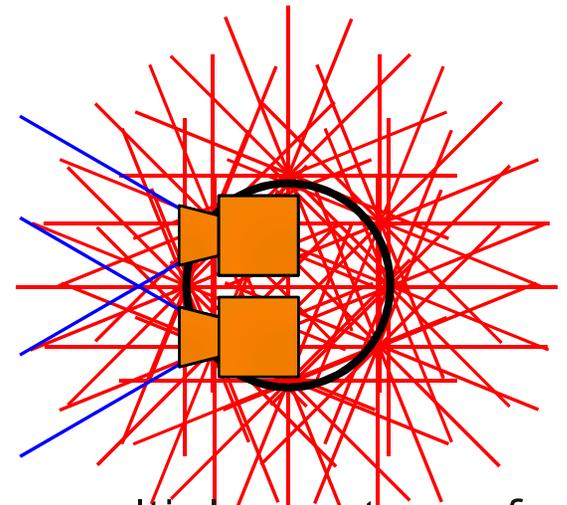
stereo & no head rotation



2 centers of projection!

Stereo Panorama

stereo & head rotation



multiple centers of projection



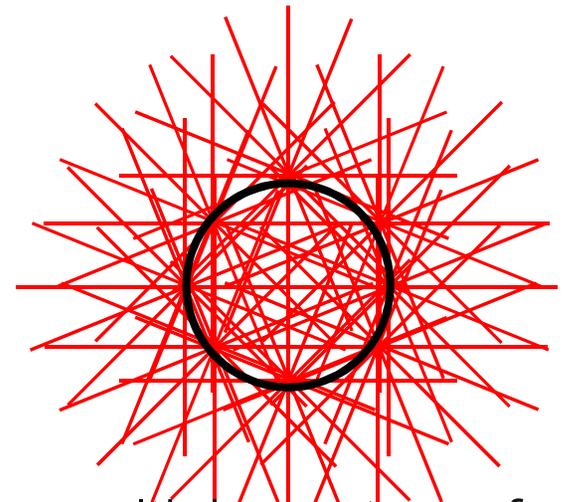
Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama



Light Field!

Stereo Panorama

stereo & head rotation



multiple centers of projection



Panorama v Stereo Movie v Stereo Panorama

Panorama

mono & head rotation



Stereo

stereo & no head rotation



Stereo Panorama

stereo & head rotation



horizontal-only
parallax



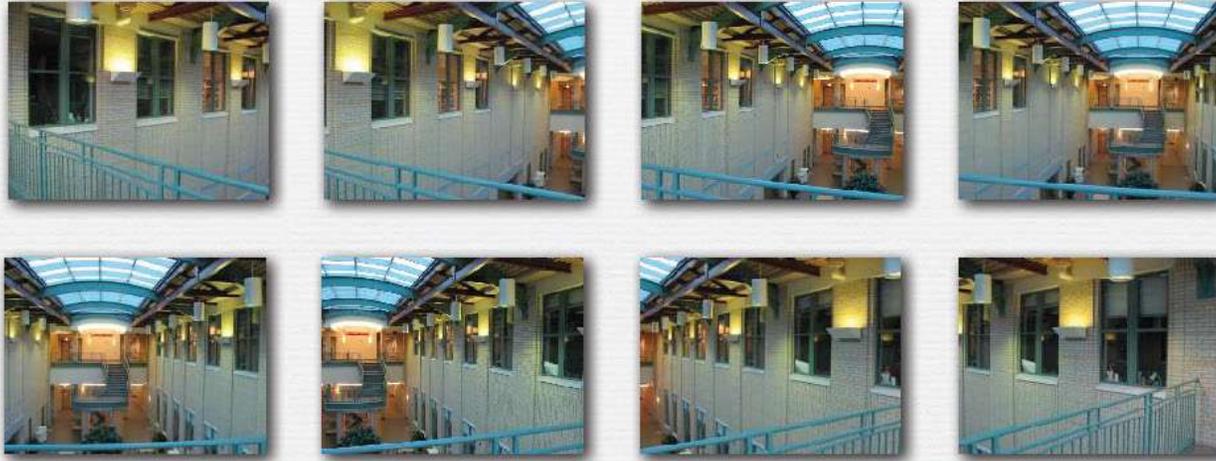
Stitching



Panoramas

Slides from Marc Levoy's excellent CS 178 course

Stitching images together to make a mosaic



Panoramas

Slides from Marc Levoy's excellent CS 178 course

What kind of transformation do we need?



translation?



rotation?



perspective!

Panoramas

Slides from Marc Levoy's excellent CS 178 course

Stitching images together to make a mosaic

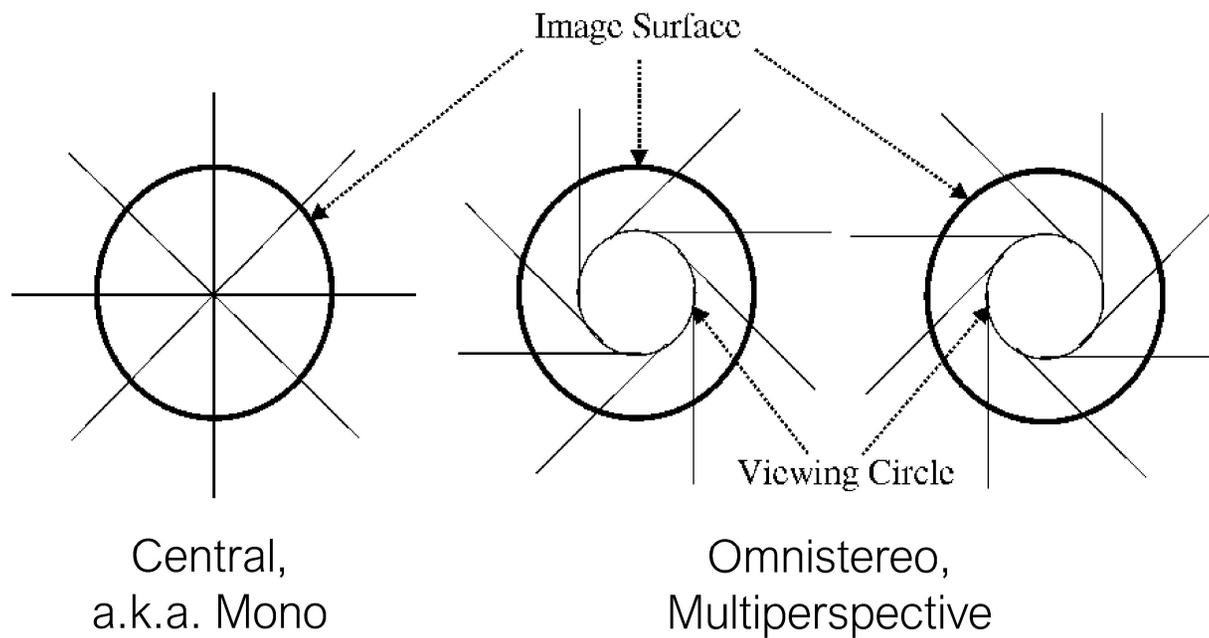


- ◆ step 1: find corresponding features in a pair of image
- ◆ step 2: compute perspective from 2nd to 1st image
- ◆ step 3: warp 2nd image so it overlays 1st image
- ◆ step 4: blend images where they overlap one another
- ◆ repeat for 3rd image and mosaic of first two, etc.

Omnistere

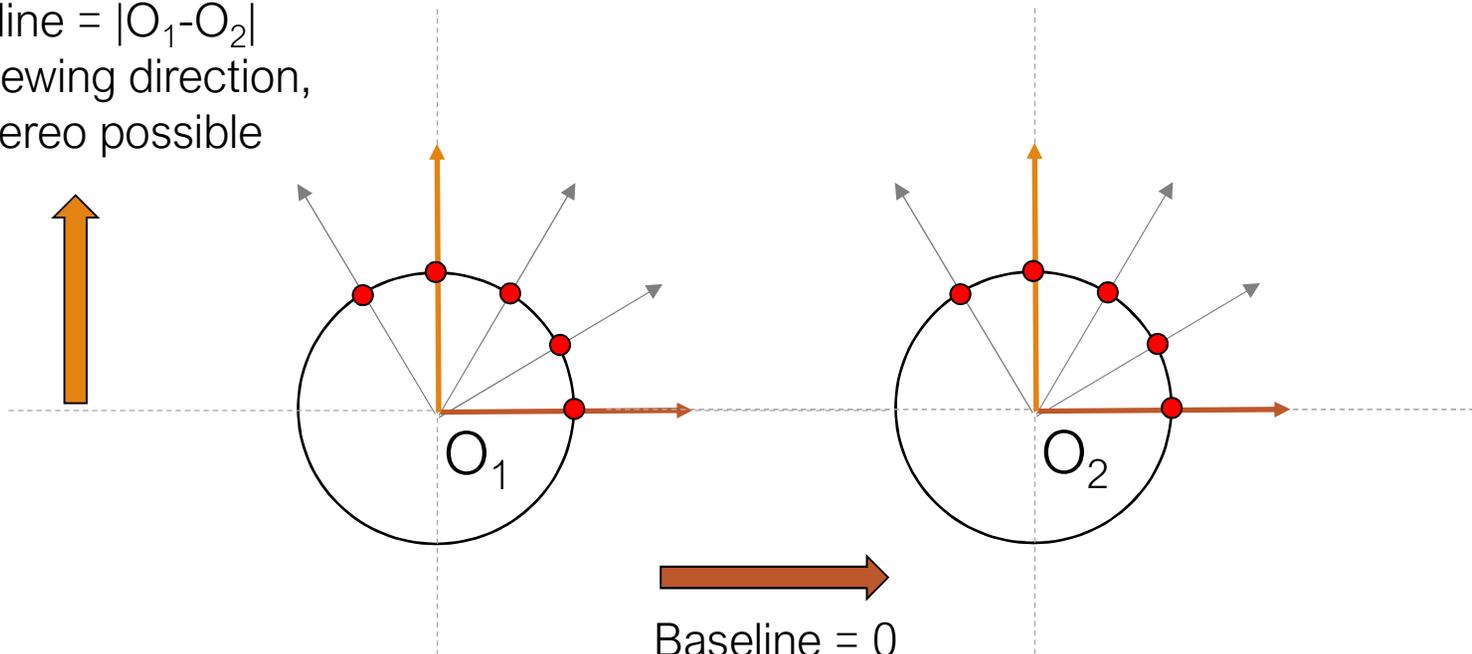


Comparison: Mono and Stereo Panoramas



A Pair of Mono Panoramas

Baseline = $|O_1 - O_2|$
in this viewing direction,
i.e., stereo possible



Baseline = 0
in this viewing direction,
i.e., no stereo

Head Rotation

side by Hari Lakshman (EE 368)

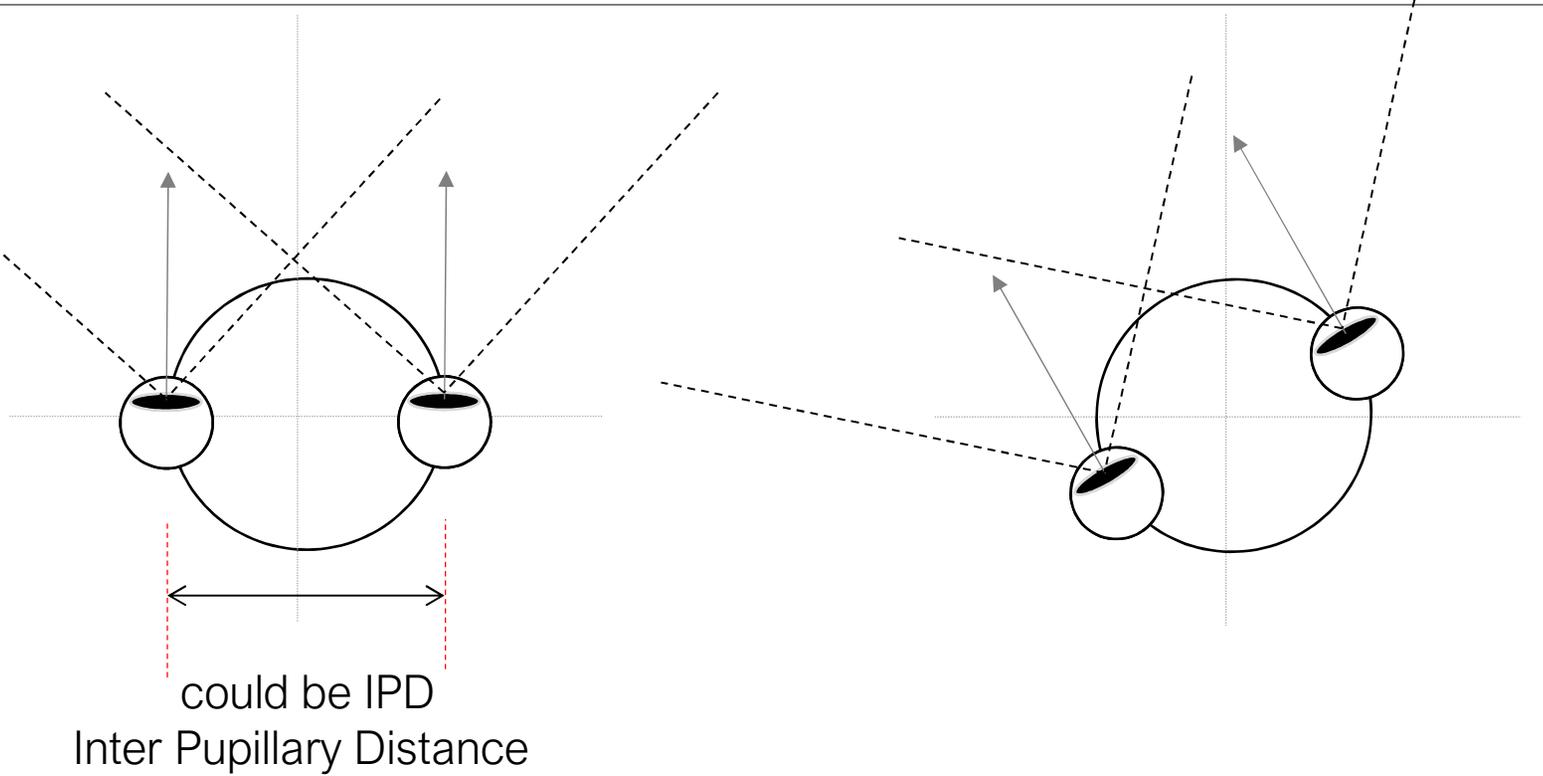
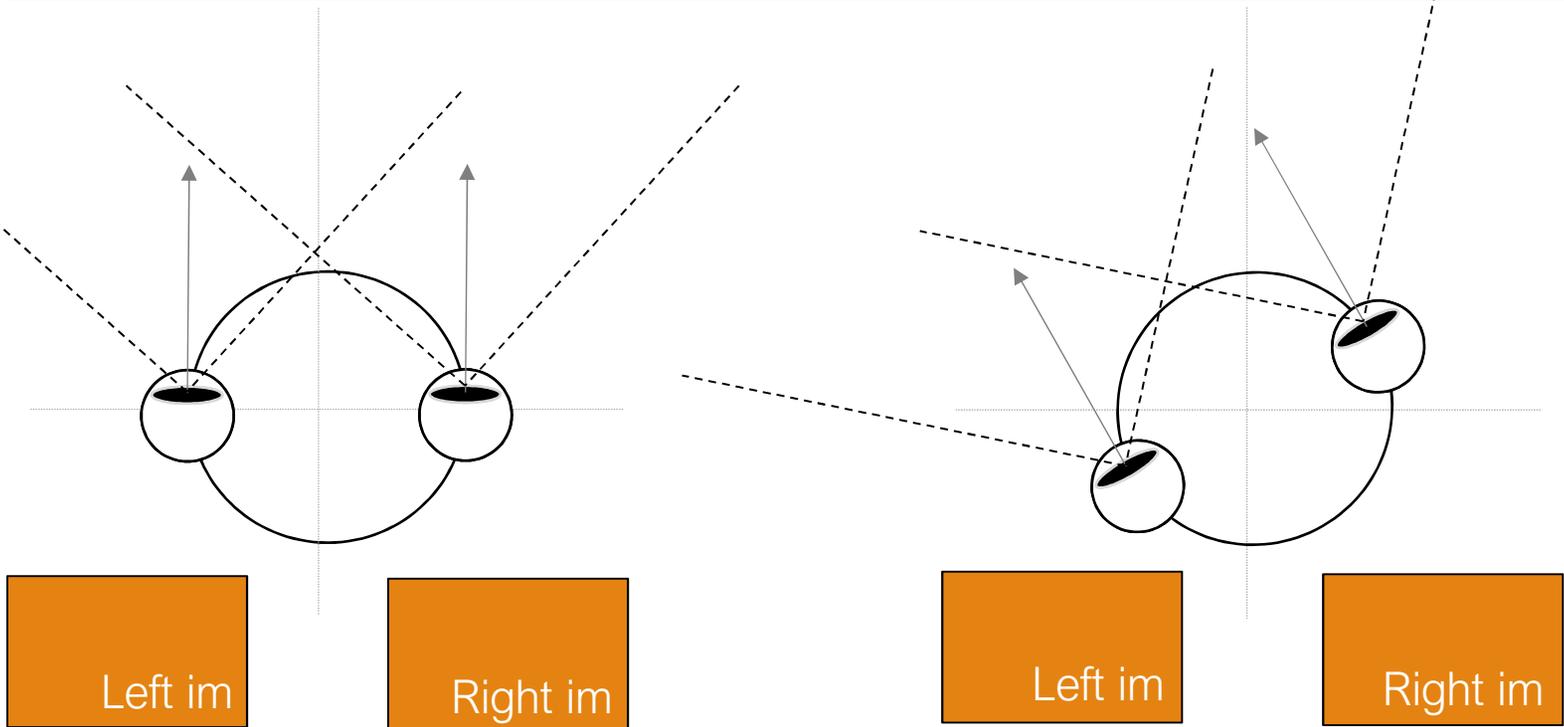


Image Pair for Each Direction

side by Hari Lakshman (EE 368)

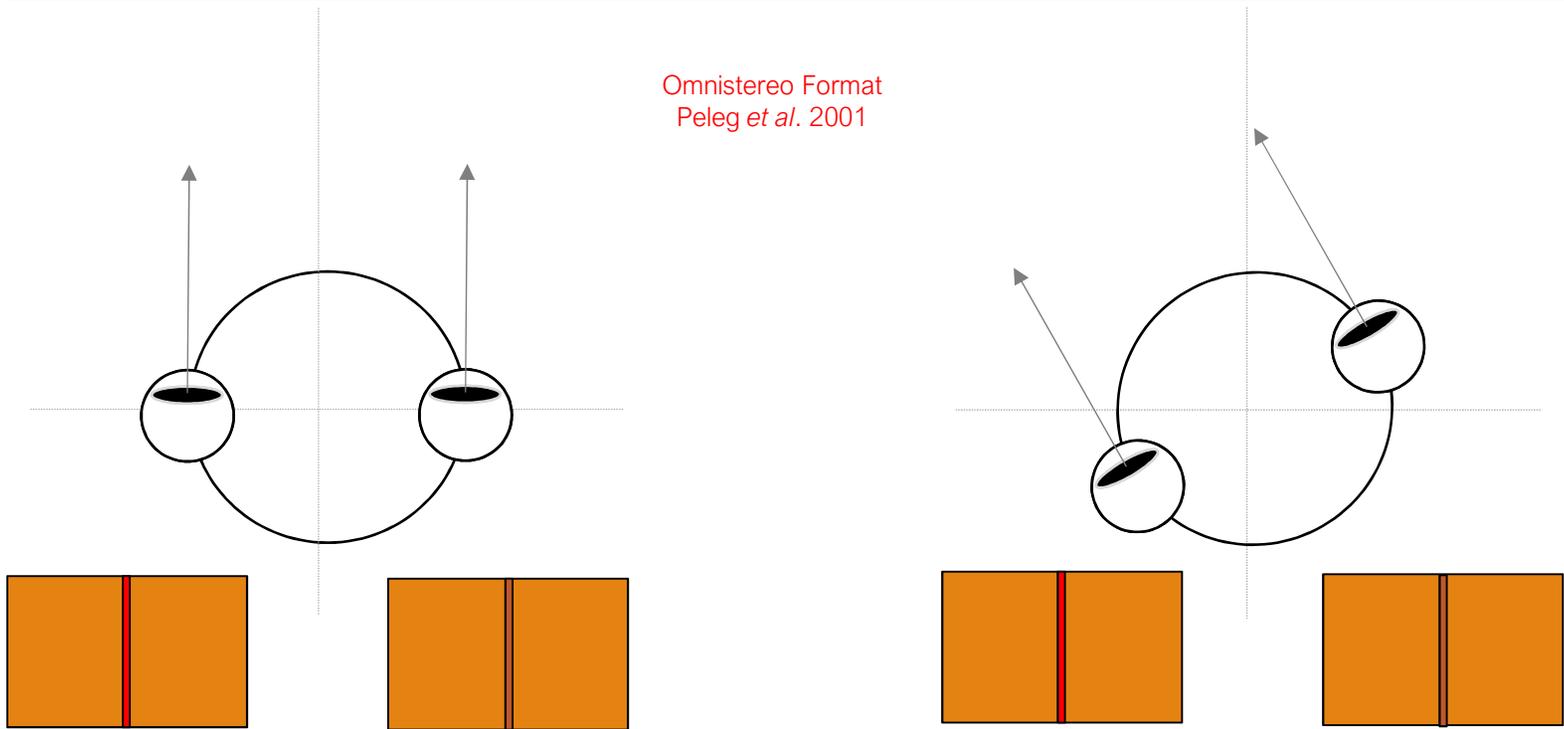


Store image pair for each direction → Problem: Too much data



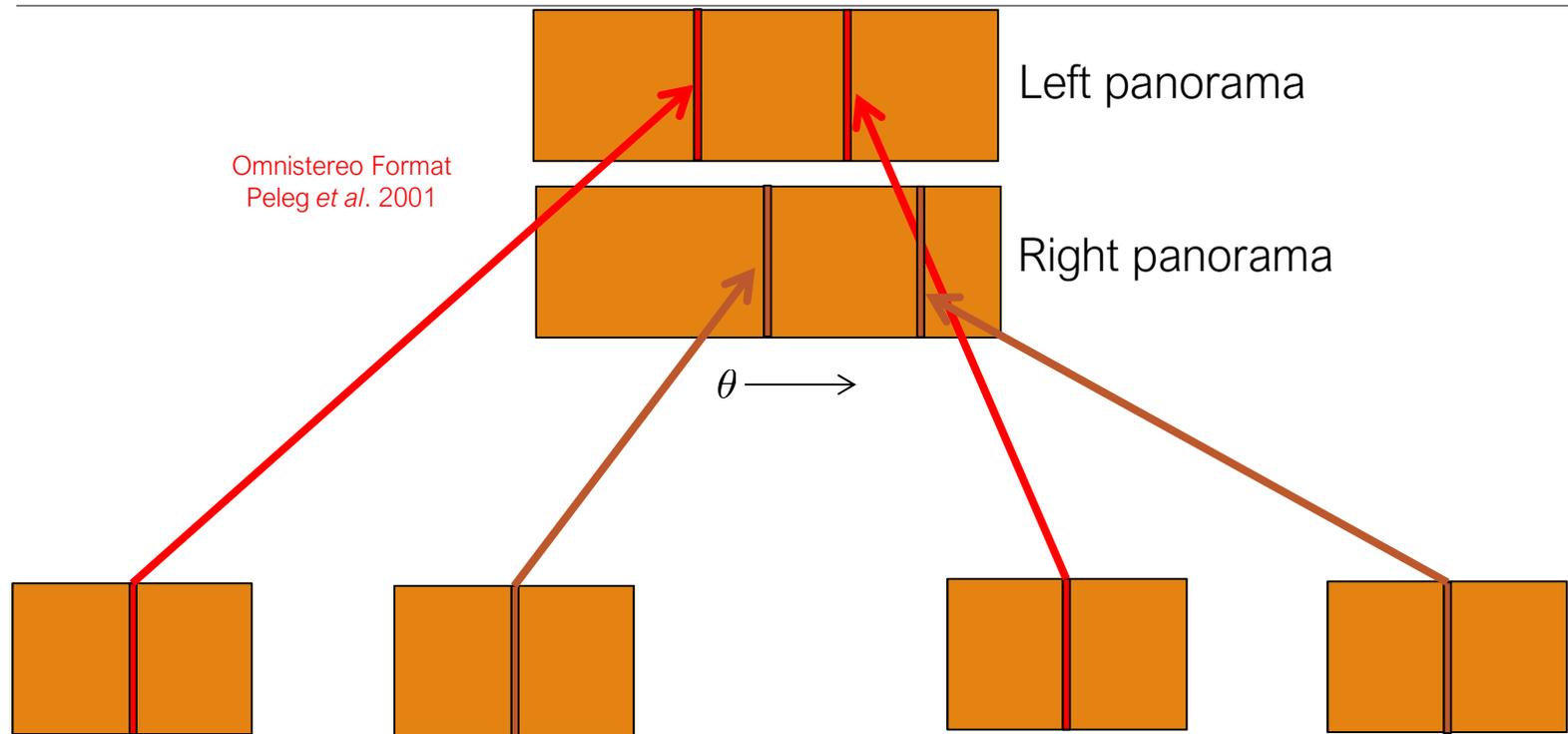
Approximation: Store only Middle Ray

Omnistereo Format
Peleg *et al.* 2001

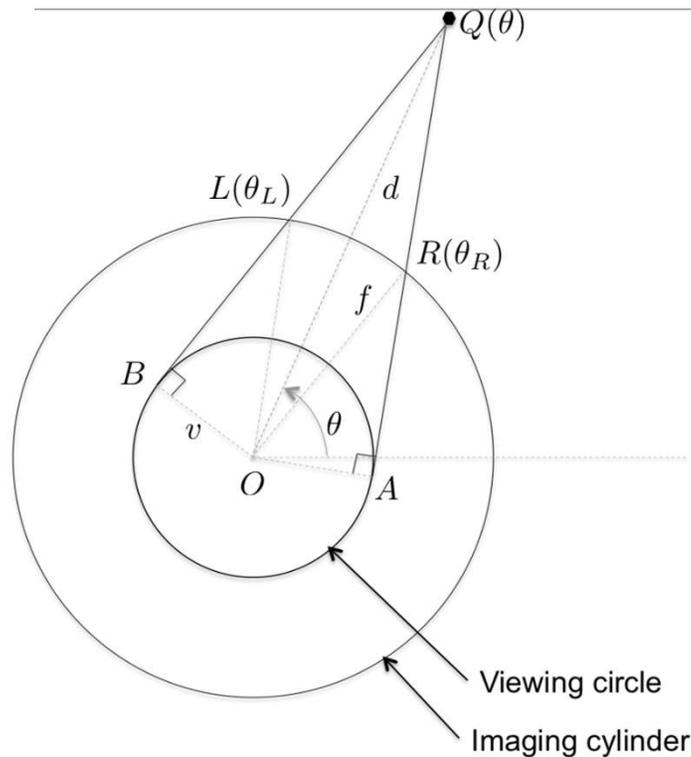


Approximation: store only middle ray for L and R eyes for each direction

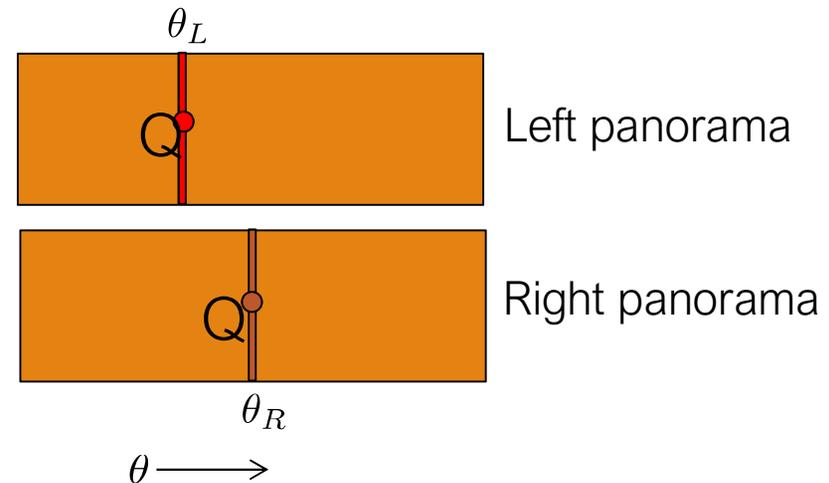
Omnistereo Panoramas



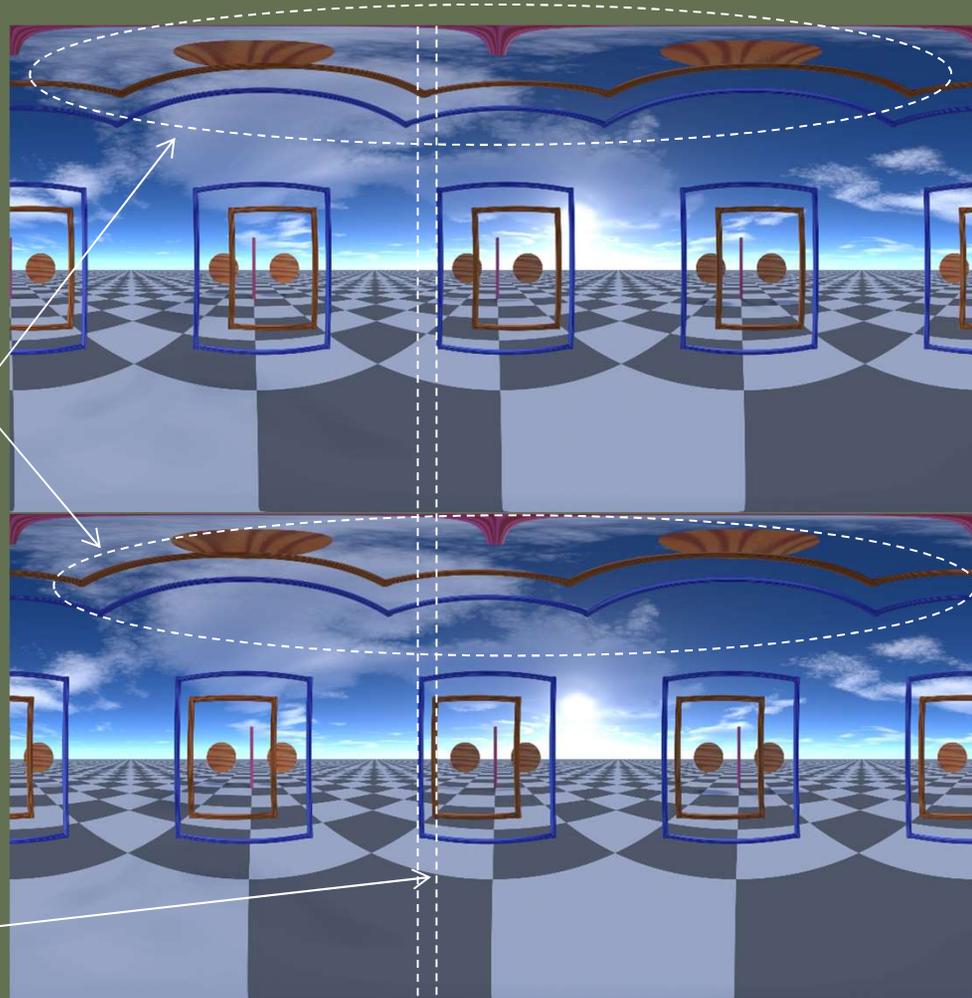
Omnistereo: Geometry Details



Q : scene point
 d : distance to Q from origin
 v : viewing circle radius
 f : imaging cylinder radius
 L, R : coordinates of Q in panoramas



Omnistereo example



Left panorama

Right panorama

Sphere-to-plane distortions

Disparity