

# CSE 167: Introduction to Computer Graphics

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University of California, San Diego  
Fall Quarter 2015

# Today

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- ▶ **Course organization**
- ▶ Course overview
- ▶ Math review

# Course Staff

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## **Instructor**

- ▶ Jürgen Schulze, Ph.D.  
Adjunct Professor in CSE  
Research Scientist at Qualcomm Institute

## **Assistants**

- ▶ Teaching Assistants:
  - ▶ Dylan McCarthy (Head TA)
  - ▶ Ching Lee
  - ▶ Kevin Lim
- ▶ Tutors:
  - ▶ Phillip Ho
  - ▶ David Nuernberger
  - ▶ Hoang Tran

# Course Organization

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## **Lecture**

- ▶ Tue/Thu, 9:30am-10:50am, Center Hall 105

## **Homework Discussion**

- ▶ Monday afternoons, 3:00-3:50pm, PCYNH 121

## **Homework Grading**

- ▶ Due dates are Fridays at 1:00pm
- ▶ Turn in by demonstration in CSE lab 260 or 270

## **Written Examinations**

- ▶ Two in class closed book

# Office Hours

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## **Instructor**

- ▶ Tue 11am-noon at Atkinson Hall, room 2125

## **TAs/Tutors**

- ▶ See Piazza

# Prerequisites

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## **Expected is familiarity with:**

- ▶ Solid C++, or strong Java or Python skills
- ▶ Object oriented programming concepts
- ▶ Formally taught in CSE 100

# Course Web Site

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- ▶ URL: <http://ivl.calit2.net/wiki/index.php/CSEI67F2015>
- ▶ Class schedule
- ▶ Lecture slides
- ▶ Textbook recommendations
- ▶ Homework assignments
- ▶ Grading + exam information

# Ted

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- ▶ Go to  
**`http://ted.ucsd.edu`**  
and select CSEI67
  - ▶ Log in with your Active Directory account
- ▶ Lists homework and exam grades
  - ▶ Check your grades often

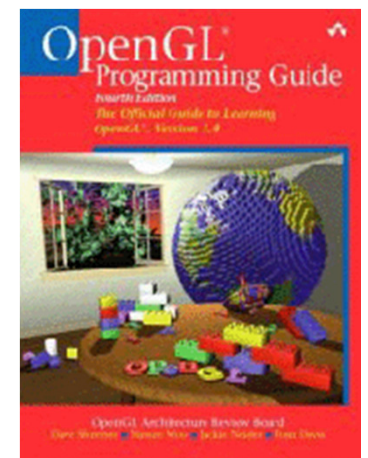
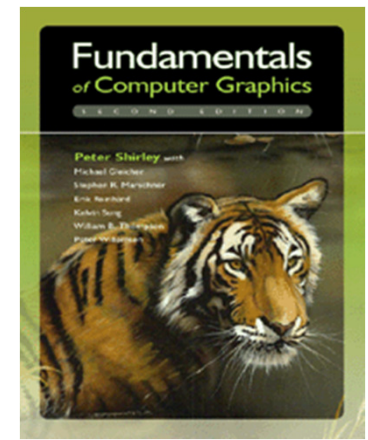


# Textbooks

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## Recommended textbooks:

- ▶ Peter Shirley: *Fundamentals of Computer Graphics*, any edition (Google Books has full text version)
- ▶ *OpenGL Programming Guide*  
Older versions available on-line, no need to buy the book



# Programming Projects

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- ▶ 7 programming assignments
  - ▶ Last one is team project and counts more towards grade
- ▶ Find assignments and schedule on home page
- ▶ Base code and documentation on home page
- ▶ Use CSE basement labs or your own PC/laptop
- ▶ Individual assistance by TA/tutor during office hours
- ▶ Turn in by demonstration to TA, tutor or instructor during homework grading hours on Fridays.
  - ▶ Demonstration can be done on lab PC or personal laptop
  - ▶ Grading from 1pm until at least 2:15pm
  - ▶ Required: submit source code by 1pm

# If you can't come to grading session

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- ▶ Submit source code by 1pm on due date
- ▶ Email instructor:
  - ▶ reason of absence
  - ▶ when you want to demo instead (in TA/tutor office hours)

# Written Examinations

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Two in-class written exams.

Closed book. No cheat sheets.

For dates see course schedule on web site.

# Grading

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- ▶ Homework Projects 1-6: 10% each
- ▶ Written exams: 10% each
- ▶ Final project: 20%
- ▶ Late submission policy for homework projects:
  - ▶ Allowed within 1 week of due date, with 25% penalty
  - ▶ Example: for perfect score of 110 points (including extra credit), when submitted late you will get 83 points)

# Today

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# Rendering

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- ▶ **Synthesis of a 2D image from a 3D scene description**
  - ▶ Rendering algorithm interprets data structures that represent the scene in terms of geometric primitives, textures, and lights
- ▶ **2D image is an array of pixels**
  - ▶ Red, green, blue values for each pixel
- ▶ **Different objectives**
  - ▶ Photorealistic
  - ▶ Interactive

# Photorealistic rendering

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- ▶ Physically-based simulation of light, camera
- ▶ Shadows, realistic illumination, multiple light bounces
- ▶ Slow, minutes to hours per image
- ▶ Special effects, movies
- ▶ CSEI 68: Rendering Algorithms



# Photorealistic rendering



# Interactive rendering

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- ▶ Produce images within milliseconds
- ▶ Using specialized hardware, graphics processing units (GPUs)
- ▶ Standardized APIs (OpenGL, DirectX)
- ▶ Often “as photorealistic as possible”
- ▶ Hard shadows, fake soft shadows, only single bounce of light
- ▶ Games
- ▶ CSEI 67

# Interactive rendering

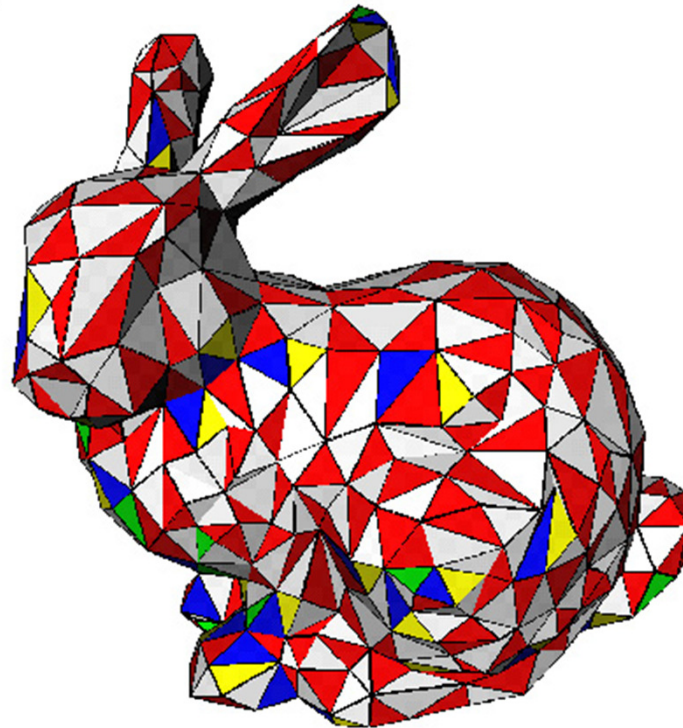
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# Modeling

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- ▶ Basic 3D models consist of array of triangles



- ▶ Procedural: by writing programs
- ▶ Scanning real-world objects

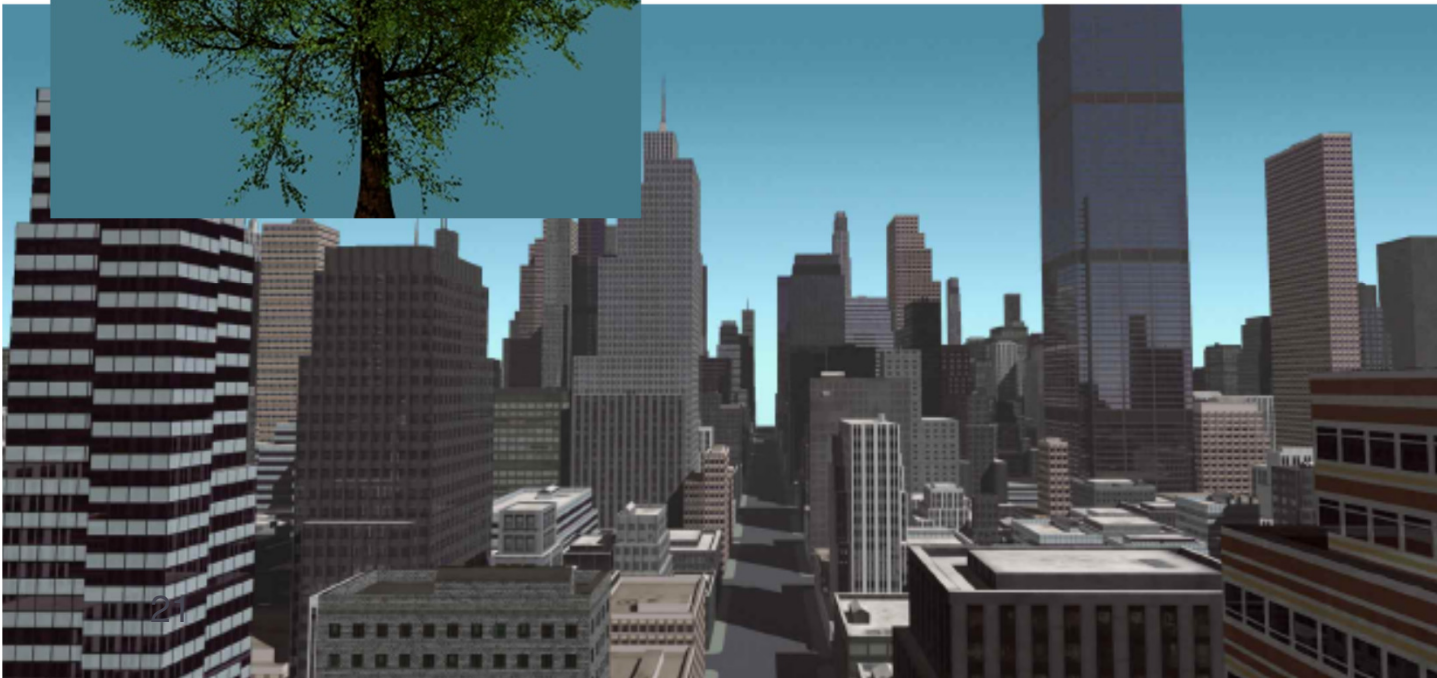


# Modeling

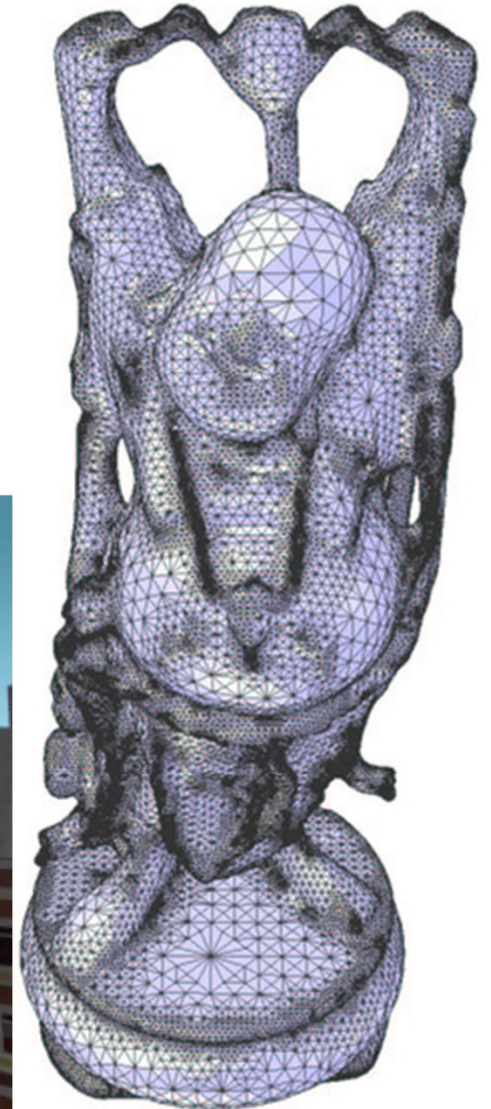
Procedural tree



Procedural city



Scanned statue



# Topics

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- ▶ **Basic skills:**
  - ▶ Vector and matrix mathematics
  - ▶ Coordinate system transformations
  - ▶ 3D to 2D projection
  - ▶ Rasterization

# Topics

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- ▶ **OpenGL:**
  - ▶ Lighting
  - ▶ Texturing
  - ▶ Shading
  - ▶ GL Shading Language

# Topics

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- ▶ **High Level Concepts:**
  - ▶ Scene Graph
  - ▶ Culling
  - ▶ Parametric Curves and Surfaces
  - ▶ Procedural Modeling



# Topics

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- ▶ **Visual Effects:**
  - ▶ Environment Mapping
  - ▶ Shadows
  - ▶ Deferred Rendering

# Examples of Previous Final Projects

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- ▶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rE3NC5ZwdSk>
- ▶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cbaKCil4uCw>
- ▶ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LYgu9i7GZXE>

# Next Week

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- ▶ **Monday, Sept. 28**
  - ▶ Homework discussion by Dylan on 3-3:50pm
  - ▶ Pepper Canyon Hall (PCYNH) 121
- ▶ **Tuesday Sept. 29 + Thursday Oct. 1**
  - ▶ Lecture 9:30-10:50am, Center Hall 105
- ▶ **Friday Oct. 2**
  - ▶ Homework project 1 due at 1pm
  - ▶ Demonstrate in CSE basement labs 260 or 270
  - ▶ Add your name to list on whiteboard in room 260