

Spring 2021

CSE 190

VR Technologies

Discussion 5



Guowei Yang
UCSD CSE



ANNOUNCEMENTS

- Homework 3 Released
 - Due **Sunday (5/16)**
 - Explore levels of VR immersion
- Extra-Extra Credit Opportunity
 - Fill Survey by **Friday (5/7)**
 - 2pts Extra Credit towards HW 2



AGENDA

- Homework 3 Objectives
- Components
- Getting Started
- Debugging Tool

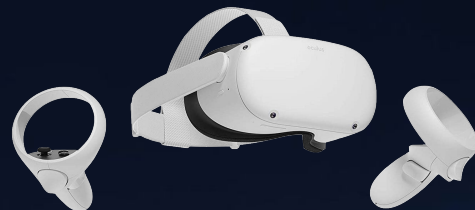


OBJECTIVES



Objectives

- Explore different level of immersion of VR
- Slowly taking away key components of VR environment
- Understand how FOV, tracking & rendering latency, stereo images would affect overall VR experience



COMPONENTS



Main Components

- Mono/Stereo Skybox
- Shrinking FOV
- Stereo Modes
- Head Tracking
- Tracking Lag
- Rendering Lag
- Extra Credit



Mono/Stereo Skybox

- A Skybox is a 6-sided cube that is drawn behind all graphics in the game.
 - Used as 360 degree background
 - Create new Material Asset -> Skybox
-
- By default, skybox is rendered monoscopic (both eyes sees same image)
 - Fine for far-away objects, but not ideal for near objects
 - A better skybox: render different images for different eyes
 - Stereo images are provided



Mono/Stereo Skybox

Requirements for Homework 3:

- Create a skybox that acts as the background for the 3D environment
- Press “X” button to cycle through THREE different modes
 - Create a scene with a cube and render both cube and skybox rendered in stereo
 - No cube, just skybox rendered in stereo
 - No cube, just skybox rendered in mono



Shrinking FOV

- Reduce the field of view of both eyes to half of the original size
- Rendering a black frame on top of your left and right eye views, with the center being transparent



Stereo Modes

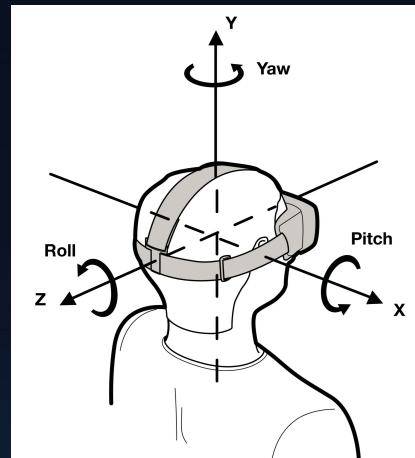
Requirements for Homework 3:

- Create a 3D Scene
- Cycle among different modes with “A” button
 - 3D Stereo
 - Monoscopic
 - Left Eye Only (Right eye black)
 - Right Eye Only (Left eye black)
 - Inverted Stereo (Left camera renders into right eye)

Head Tracking

Requirements for Homework 3:

- Create a 3D Scene
- Cycle among different modes with “B” button
 - Regular head tracking (both rotation and position is tracked)
 - Orientation Only (position is frozen)
 - Position Only (rotation is frozen)
 - Tracking disabled
- Unity has built-in support for this



Tracking Lag

Requirements for Homework 3:

- Create a 3D Scene with a sphere following the dominant hand's controller position
- Obtain current camera matrix, and replace it with the camera matrix for the next scene
- Save the camera matrices in a ring buffer with 30 entries
- Press right index trigger button to add one frame of tracking lag
- Press left index trigger to reduce one frame of tracking lag
- Display the tracking lag in frame count # on screen.

Rendering Lag

Requirements for Homework 3:

- Explore what it would look like if rendering a frame took more than $1/90$ th of a second
- Setup similar to tracking lag
- Right middle finger trigger to add one frame as rendering lag (render the same, duplicate frame)
- Left middle finger trigger to reduce one frame for rendering lag

Extra Credit

DIY 3D Experiences!

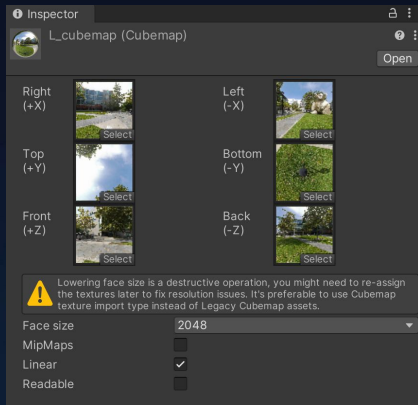
- **Stereo Image Viewer**
 - Use a camera or your smartphone to take two images of an identical scene
 - Two camera positions should be ~65mm apart from each other
 - Use the provided custom shader to render the images to each eyes
- **Custom Skybox**
 - Create your own panorama images for both eyes by using some smartphone apps
 - Convert to cubemaps
- **Super Rotation**
 - Magnify the rotation movement tracking of the head
- **Smoother Controller Tracking**
 - Use moving average as the pose parameters for the controllers

GETTING STARTED



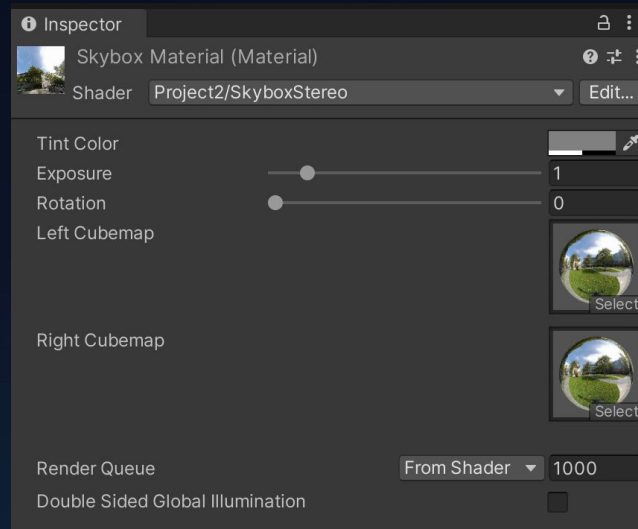
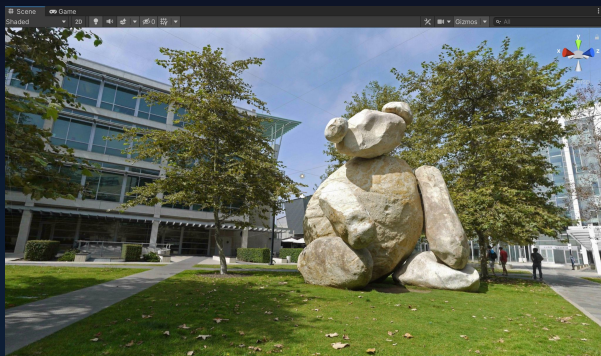
Creating Stereo Skybox

- Creating a stereo skybox requires two cubemaps
 - One for left eye image and another for right eye image
 - Assets -> Create -> Legacy -> Cubemap
 - Set face size to be 2048, images are provided on the course website
 - Create two of such cubemaps, one for left image, one for right image



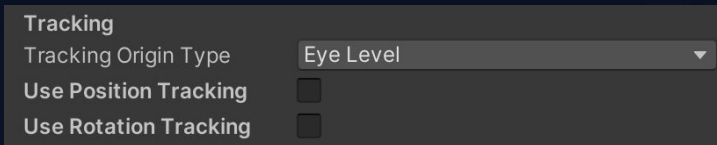
Creating Stereo Skybox

- Create a Skybox Material
 - Assets -> Create -> Material
 - Import the SkyboxStereo material downloaded from the course website
- Add the left and right cubemap you have created from the last step
- Drag this newly created skybox into the scene.

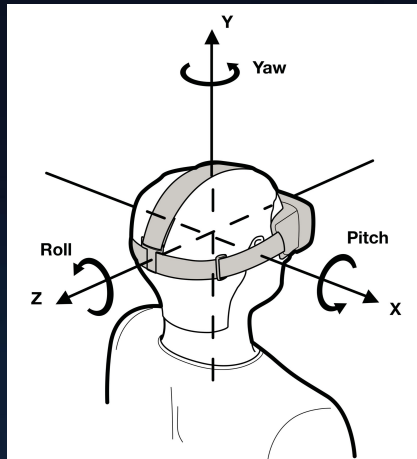


Change Head Tracking Mode

- Select the OVRCameraRig from OVRPlayerController
 - In inspector view, under OVR Manager

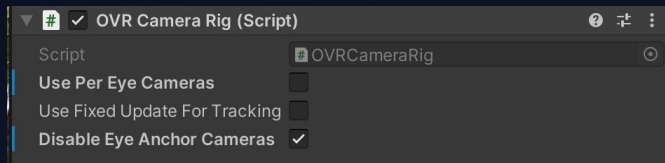


- Those booleans can either be set here, or dynamically in code
 - Inside OVRManager.cs, find
 - `public bool usePositionTracking`
 - `public bool useRotationTracking`
 - Dynamically modify those values in your script

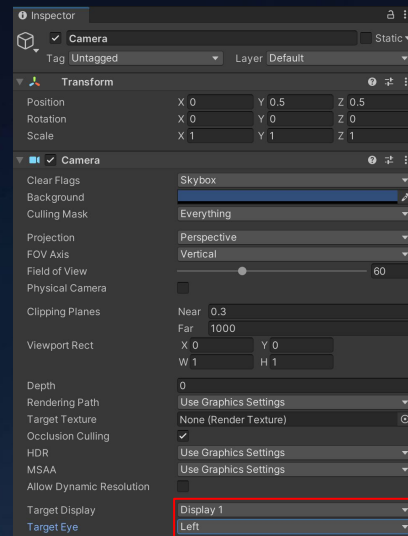
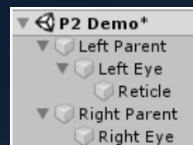


Stereo Mode & IOD (IPD)

- For these particular tasks, we need some hack since Oculus Integration doesn't offer the flexibility to render images only to left eye or right eye, nor to render inverted stereo
- Need to disable OVRCameraRig's anchor cameras and create your own custom camera rig



- Useful functions provided in the file shown on the website
- Create two cameras in hierarchy and have them parented
- Select target eye



Stereo Mode & IOD (IPD)

```
public class P2Utils
public enum RenderingMode { Stereo, Mono, LeftOnly, RightOnly };
public Camera leftEye;
public Camera rightEye;
public GameObject leftParent;
public GameObject rightParent;
public static P2Utils instance;
```

```
public void changeRenderingMode(P2Utils.RenderingMode mode)
```

Changes the rendering mode of the scene

```
public void setIODDistance(float distance)
```

Sets IOD distance – default is 0.065m (65mm)

DEBUGGING TOOL



Debugging Tool

- Debugging is trickier since app is running on VR and there isn't a terminal window on your VR
- Cannot see debug logs inside your VR interface
- Useful tool provided by Android Developer Support: ADB (Android Debug Bridge)
 - Obtain Android Debug Bridge on your machine:
 - <https://www.xda-developers.com/install-adb-windows-macos-linux>
 - In your terminal, navigate to the directory named “platform-tools” and use the command “./adb device”
 - If everything is setup correctly, you should be able to see your Oculus Quest Serial #

```
~/Doc/D/Ac/UC S/C/CSE 19/H/platform-tools
> ./adb devices
List of devices attached
1WMHH837PJ0515 device
```

```
05-03 10:36:02.820 23106 23127 E Unity : NullReferenceException: Object reference not set to an instance of an object
05-03 10:36:02.820 23106 23127 E Unity : at TextLog.Update () [0x00042] in <9dd35ec113b547ab95b2993920ab4d26>:0
05-03 10:36:02.820 23106 23127 E Unity :
05-03 10:36:02.820 23106 23127 I Unity : Hello World!
05-03 10:36:02.820 23106 23127 I Unity :
05-03 10:36:02.829 23106 23127 I Unity : (0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
05-03 10:36:02.829 23106 23127 I Unity :
05-03 10:36:02.834 23106 23127 I Unity : (0.1, 0.1, 0.1)
```

- ./adb help provides a list of available commands you can execute
 - ./adb logcat outputs all the log output from your VR (**make sure VR is always tethered to your machine**)
- <https://developer.oculus.com/documentation/unity/unity-enable-device>

QUESTIONS?

